

All Cheat Sheets - Thru Unit 14 Revised - with TOC

Latin Miscellaneous Vocabulary	2
Complete Noun List - Latin to English.....	4
Complete Noun List - English to Latin.....	11
Noun Declension Charts	21
Complete Adjective List - Latin to English.....	22
Complete Adjective List - English to Latin.....	26
Adjective Declension Charts	32
Complete Verb List - Latin to English.....	36
Complete Verb List - English to Latin.....	42
1st Verb Conjugation Chart.....	50
2nd Verb Conjugation Chart	51
3rd Verb Conjugation Chart	52
4th Verb Conjugation Chart	53
The Verb sum	54
IRR_2 Verb Conjugation Chart	55
Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Active Voice	56
Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Passive Voice	58
Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood	60
Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice	62
Personal Pronouns	64
Other Pronouns.....	65

Latin Miscellaneous Vocabulary

Latin Prepositions:
ab (ā) - by (as agent) or from (with absum) - ablative
ad - to, until, at, for (with adj) - accusative
adversum - against - accusative
ante - before - accusative
apud - among, in the presence of - accusative
contrā - against, opposite - accusative
cum - with - ablative
dē - (with motion) from - ablative, (with downward motion) down from
dē - concerning, about - ablative
ex (ē) - (with motion) out of, from - ablative
in - in, on (no motion) - ablative
in - into, against, upon, on (with motion) - accusative
inter - between, among - accusative
per - through - accusative
post - after, behind - accusative
præter - besides - accusative
prō - in front of (before) or on behalf of (for) - ablative
propter - on account of - accusative
secundum - according to - accusative
sine - without - ablative
super - above - accusative
trāns - across - accusative

Case of Noun:
Nom. Subject
Gen. Possessive (of the)
Dat. Indirect object (to or for the)
Acc. Direct object
Abl. by or with

Miscellaneous Latin Verbs:
adveniat - (may) . . . come
advēnisset - had arrived
agunt - they give (w/ grātiās)
audīvit - he, she or it heard
cēpērunt - they captured
dedērunt - they gave
dedit - he, she or it gave
erant - they were
erat - he, she or it was
es - you are
est - he, she or it is
estis - you (all) are
facere - to make
fēcērunt - they made
fēcit - he/she/it made
fiat - (may) . . . be done
incolunt - they inhabit, live in
inquit - he, she or it said (after the first words of a quotation)
laudat - he, she or it praises
mūnīvērunt - they fortified, constructed
nē . . . inducās - lead . . . not
occīdērunt - they killed
ōrant - they pray
ōrat - he, she or it prays
posuērunt - they put, they placed, they pitched (w/ castra)
redēmit - redeemed
rēgnat - he, she or it reigns
sum - I am
sumus - we are
sunt - they are
vēnērunt - they came
vēnit - he, she or it came
vīcērunt - they conquered
vident - they see
vīdērunt - they saw
videt - he, she or it sees
vidētis - you (all) see
vīvit - he, she or it lives

Latin Miscellaneous Vocabulary

Misc. Words:			
ā fronte - in the front, from the front	etiam - also	nēminem - no one	rēs gestae - deeds
ā tergō - from the rear	facile - easily (adv)	neque - nor, and.....not	rēs publica, rei publicae - state, republic
ac - and	facilius - more easily (comparative adv)	neque...neque - neither...nor	rūrsus - again (adv)
ācritē - bitterly, eagerly (adv)	ferē - almost	nisi - except	saepe - often
adeste - be present	fortiter - bravely, strongly	nōn - not	sāctificetur - hallowed be
at - but	hinc - hence, from here (adv)	numquam - never (adv)	satis - enough, sufficiently (adv)
atque - and	hōc - this	numquid - emphatic form of num	sed - but
attamen - but nevertheless (at tamen)	hodiē - today (adv)	nunc - now	semel - once (adv)
aut - or	ibi - there	nūper - formerly (adv)	semper - always
aut...aut - either...or	in excelsīs - in the highest	olim - once (adv)	sī - if
autem - however, but, moreover, while, also	in fronte - in front	olim - once (adv)	sī habērem - if only I had
avē! - hail!	in prīncipiō - in the beginning	omnīnō - at all (with negatives), altogether, in all (with numerals) (adv)	sicut - as
bis - twice (adv)	in saecula saeculōrum - world without end, forever	palam - openly (adv)	statim - at once, immediately (adv)
causā - for the sake of (preceded by gen)	interim - meanwhile	plūrimum - very much, very (adv)	subitō - suddenly (adv)
celeriter - swiftly (adv)	ipse . . . Dominus - the Lord Himself	postea - afterwards	sursum corda - lift up your hearts
clam - secretly (adv)	ita - so, thus	praeterea - besides, furthermore (adv)	sut...sut - either...or
cotidiē - daily (adv)	itaque - therefore, and so	prīmum - first (adv)	tamen - nevertheless
cūr - why?	jam - already	propterea - therefore	tandem - finally
decimum quemque - every tenth	jam - already, now (at that time) (adv)	quaerenti - to one asking	tantō - by so much
dēsuper - from above (adv)	longē - far, by far	quam - how? (interrogative adv)	tēipsum - thyself
dicite - say, tell	mane - in the morning (adv)	quam - than (adv)	triumphantēs - triumphant
diū - a long time, long (adv)	manum dexteram - right hand	-que - and (conj)	tum - then, at that time
diūtius - longer (comparative adv)	maximē - most of all (adv)	quia - because (like quod)	ubi - where?
ecce - behold	mīlia passuum - miles (thousands of paces)	quia - that - introducing a noun clause (conj)	unde - whence?, from what place?, where . . . from?
enim - for (meaning "because")	mīlle passūs - a mile (1000 paces)	quid - what?	undique - from all sides, on all sides
eō tempore - at that time	miserēre nobīs have mercy on us	quīdam - a certain (modifies homō)	usque - all the way (adv)
ergo - therefore (adv)	mōre - according to custom	quis - who?	ut - in order that (subjunctive clause)
ergō - therefore (adv)	nam - for (meaning because and introduces a reason)	quō - whither, where . . . (to)?, to what place?	utique - certainly (adv)
et - and	nē - expresses the negative in a subordinate clause	quod - because	vehementer - greatly, violently
et...et - both...and	-ne - particle used in questions	quōmodo - how (adv)	vērō in truth, but (post positive)
			vīgintī - twenty

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
aciēs, acieī	5th	f	battle line	5
aditus, aditūs	4th	m	approach to, access to	37
adventus, adventūs	4th	m	arrival, coming	4
ager, agrī	2nd	m	fields	16
agmen, agminis	3rd (n)	n	column (of soldiers), army (marching)	3
agnus, agnī	2nd	m	lamb	27
alapa, alapæ	1st	f	blow or slap	42
Alpēs, Alpium	3rd (2)	f	the Alps (plural)	16
amīcitia, amīcitiæ	1st	f	friendship	22
amīcus, amīcī	2nd	m	friend	2
angelus, angelī	2nd	m	angel	27
anima, animæ	1st	f	soul	36
animus, animī	2nd	m	mind, soul	37
Annuntiātiō, Annunciātiōnis	3rd (1)	m	the Annunciation	11
annus, annī	2nd	m	year	37
apostolus, apostolī	2nd	m	apostle	37
aqua, aquæ	1st	f	water	26
argenteus, argenteī	2nd	m	piece of silver	42
arma, armōrum	2nd	n	arms (Plural only)	10
armigerum, armigerī	2nd	n	tank	21
auctōritās, auctōritātis	3rd (1)	f	authority, influence	30
auxilium, auxiliī	2nd	n	Sing: help, aid; Plur: reinforcements	24
aviātor, aviātōris	3rd (1)	m	an aviator	21
baptisma, baptismatis	3rd (1)	n	baptism	36
barbarus, barbarī	2nd	m	barbarian	25
beātitudō, beātitudinis	3rd (1)	f	beatitude	36
bellum, bellī	2nd	n	war	2
cædēs, cædis	3rd (2)	f	slaughter	3
cælum, cæli	2nd	n	sky, heaven	2
Cæsar, Cæsaris	3rd (1)	m	Caesar	3
caput, capitis	3rd (n)	n	head	36
cāritās, cāritātis	3rd (1)	f	charity	36
Carthāginiēnsis, Carthāginiēnsis	3rd (2)	m	a Carthaginian	16
castra, castrōrum	2nd	n	camp (Plural Only)	6
causa, causæ	1st	f	cause	29
centuriō, centuriōnis	3rd (1)	m	centurion	9
Chrīstiānus, Chrīstiānī	2nd	m	Christian	2
Chrīstus, Chrīstī	2nd	m	Christ	2
cisterna, cisternæ	1st	f	cistern	29

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
cīvitās, cīvitātis	3rd (1)	f	state	16
clāmor, clāmōris	3rd (1)	m	shout, shouting	3
coena, coenae	1st	f	supper	42
collis, collis	3rd (2)	m	hill	3
concilium, conciliī	2nd	n	council	23
condiciō, condiciōnis	3rd (1)	f	condition, terms	39
cōnsilium, cōnsiliī	2nd	n	plan, counsel	23
cōpia, cōpiaē	1st	f	Sing: supply, abundance	6
cōpiaē, cōpiārum	1st	f	Plur: troops, military forces	6
corōna, corōnaē	1st	f	crown	42
corpus, corporis	3rd (n)	n	body	3
crux, crucis	3rd (1)	f	cross	39
custōs, custōdis	3rd (1)	m	guard	24
dēbitor, dēbitōris	3rd (1)	m	debtor, one who trespasses	37
dēbitum, dēbitī	2nd	n	debt, trespass	37
Deus, Deī	2nd	m	God	2
diēs, diēī	5th	m	day	37
discipulus, discipulī	2nd	m	disciple	33
dīves, dīvitis	3rd (1)	m	rich or wealthy person	37
divīnitās, divīnitātis	3rd (1)	f	divinity	36
dīvitiae, dīvitiārum (plural)	1st	f	riches, wealth	30
doctrīna, doctrīnaē	1st	f	teaching	42
dolor, dolōris	3rd (1)	f	pain, anguish, sorrow	24
dominus, dominī	2nd	m	master, Lord	7
dōnum, dōnī	2nd	n	gift	36
dorsum, dorsī	2nd	n	back	39
dux, ducis	3rd (1)	m	leader	3
ecclēsia, eccēsiāē	1st	f	church	35
elephantus, elephantī	2nd	m	elephant	16
eques, equitis	3rd (1)	m	horseman	8
equitātus, equitātūs	4th	m	cavalry	4
Etruscī, Etruscōrum	2nd	m	Etruscans (pl. only)	24
exercitus, exercitūs	4th	m	army	4
factum, factī	2nd	n	deed	34
fēlicitās, fēlicitātis	3rd (1)	f	happiness	22
fidēs, fideī	5th	f	faith, reliability, faithfulness	5
fīlia, filiāē	1st	f	daughter	41
fīlius, filiī	2nd	m	son	2
fīnis, fīnis	3rd (2)	m	territory (Plural)	11

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
flūmen, flūminis	3rd (n)	n	river	3
fortūna, fortūnæ	1st	f	fortune	16
fossa, fossæ	1st	f	ditch, trench	22
frāter, frātris	3rd (1)	m	brother	3
frūctus, frūctūs	4th	m	fruit	28
frūmentum, frūmentī	2nd	n	grain (pl. crops)	7
fuga, fugæ	1st	f	flight	28
fundāmentum, fundāmentī	2nd	n	foundation	37
Gallia, Galliæ	1st	f	Gaul (the country)	2
Gallus, Gallī	2nd	m	Gaul (someone from Gaul)	2
gaudium, gaudiī	2nd	n	joy	15
gēns, gentis	3rd (2)	f	tribe	3
genus, generis	3rd (n)	n	kind, race	26
gladius, gladiī	2nd	m	sword	2
glōria, glōriæ	1st	f	fame, glory	1
grātia, grātiæ	1st	f	Sing: favor, influence, grace	6
grātiæ, grātiārum	1st	f	Plur: thanks (w/agunt)	6
Hannibal, Hannibalis	3rd (1)	m	Hannibal	16
Helvētius, Helvētiī	2nd	m	an Helvetic	18
hīberna, hībernōrum	2nd	n	winter quarters (Plural)	9
Hispania, Hispaniæ	1st	f	Spain	17
historia, historiæ	1st	f	history	37
homō, hominis	3rd (1)	m	man	3
hōra, hōræ	1st	f	hour	28
hostis, hostis	3rd (2)	m	enemy (in war) (Plural often used to mean English singular enemy)	3
ignis, ignis	3rd (2)	m	fire	24
impedīmenta, impedimentōrum	2nd	n	baggage, baggage train (Plural Only)	6
imperātor, imperātōris	3rd (1)	m	commander-in-chief, general, emperor	3
imperium, imperīi	2nd	n	command, power, empire	2
impetus, impetūs	4th	m	attack	4
injūria, injūriæ	1st	f	injustice, wrong	24
inopia, inopiæ	1st	f	scarcity, want	7
īnsula, īnsulæ	1st	f	island	26
īracundia, īracundiæ	1st	f	anger	40
Israēlītæ, Israēlītārum (plural)	1st	f	the Israelites	28
Italia, Italiæ	1st	f	Italy	16
iter, itineris	3rd (n)	n	journey, march, route	3
Japō, Japōnis	3rd (1)	m	a Japanese	34

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
Jūdæus, Jūdæī	2nd	m	Jew	29
labor, labōris	3rd (1)	m	effort, toil	23
latrō, latrōnis	3rd (1)	m	robber	42
lēgātus, lēgātī	2nd	m	envoy, lieutenant	23
legiō, legiōnis	3rd (1)	f	legion	7
lēx, lēgis	3rd (1)	f	law	3
libertās, libertātis	3rd (1)	f	liberty, freedom	17
litteræ, litterārum	1st	f	letter (epistle, dispatch) (Plural)	12
locus, locī	2nd	m	place (becomes neuter in the plural)	9
lūx, lūcis	3rd (1)	f	light	3
magnitūdō, magnitūdinis	3rd (1)	f	size, greatness	37
mandātum, mandātī	2nd	n	command, commandment	35
manus, manūs	4th	f	a band of men, hand	29
mare, maris	3rd (n)	n	sea (declined like the neuter of gravis, grave - not like flūmen)	37
Marīa, Marīæ	1st	f	Mary	1
martyr, martyris	3rd (1)	m/f	martyr	27
māter, mātris	3rd (1)	f	mother	3
medicus, medicī	2nd	m	doctor	37
memoria, memoriæ	1st	f	memory	24
mēns, mentis	3rd (2)	f	mind	27
metus, metūs	4th	m	fear	4
mīles, mīlitis	3rd (1)	m	soldier	3
mīlia, mīlium (plural)	3rd (n)	n	thousands	37
minister, ministrī	2m	m	servant	42
miserīcoridia, miserīcoridiæ	1st	f	mercy	39
mōns, montis	3rd (2)	m	mountain	3
montānī, montānōrum	2nd	m	a mountaineer (plural)	16
mora, moræ	1st	f	delay	27
mors, mortis	3rd (1)	m	death	9
mōs, mōris	3rd (1)	m	custom, habit	29
mulier, mulieris	3rd (1)	f	woman	28
mundus, mundī	2nd	m	world	3
mūnitiō, mūnitiōnis	3rd (1)	f	fortification	26
mūrus, mūrī	2nd	m	wall	7
musca, muscæ	1st	f	fly	39
nātūra, nātūræ	1st	f	nature	24
nauta, nautæ	1st	m	sailor	1
nāvis, nāvis	3rd (2)	f	ship	32

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
nēmo, nēminis	3rd (1)	m	no one	37
nihil (<i>undeclined</i>)		n	nothing	37
nōmen, nōminis	3rd (n)	n	name	3
nox, noctis	3rd (2)	f	night	24
numerus, numerī	2nd	m	number	9
nuntius, nuntiī	2nd	m	messenger, message	24
obses, obsidis	3rd (1)	f	hostage	23
onus, oneris	3rd (n)	n	burden	36
oppidum, oppidī	2nd	n	town	2
ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis	3rd (1)	f	speech, prayer	9
ōrātor, ōrātōris	3rd (1)	m	an orator	11
ōrdō, ōrdinis	3rd (1)	m	rank (of soldiers)	23
osculum, osculī	2n	n	(a) kiss	42
pānis, pānis	3rd (1)	m	bread	37
pars, partis	3rd (2)	f	part	3
passus, passūs	4th	m	pace (distance of five Roman feet)	37
pastus, pastūs	4th	m	forage, food	37
pater, patris	3rd (1)	m	father	3
patria, patriæ	1st	f	country, fatherland	25
pāx, pācis	3rd (1)	f	peace	3
peccātor, peccātōris	3rd (1)	m	sinner	28
peccātum, peccātī	2nd	n	mistake, sin (in Christian Latin)	27
perfidia, perfidiae	1st	f	treachery	39
periculum, periculī	2nd	n	danger	2
persōna, persōnæ	1st	f	person	36
pēs, pedis	3rd (1)	m	foot (body part or distance measure)	37
Philisthīnī, Philisthīnōrum (plural)	2nd	m	the Philistines	29
Pīlātus, Pīlātī	2nd	m	Pilate	29
pōns, pontis	3rd (2)	m	bridge	8
pontifex, pontificis	3rd (1)	m	priest, high priest	42
populus, populī	2nd	m	people, nation	3
porta, portæ	1st	f	gate	1
portus, portūs	4th	m	harbor	4
potestās, potestātis	3rd (1)	f	power	42
præmium, præmiī	2nd	n	reward	2
præsidium, præsidī	2nd	n	garrison, protection	28
prīnceps, prīncipis	3rd (1)	m	chief, leading man	3
proelium, proeliī	2nd	n	battle	16
prōvincia, prōvinciæ	1st	f	province	1

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
puer, puerī	2nd	m	boy	16
radiophōnia, radiophōniæ	1st	f	radio	24
ratio, rationis	3rd (1)	f	reason, manner	33
regiō, regionis	3rd (1)	f	region	35
rēgnum, rēgnī	2nd	n	kingdom, royal power	2
rēs, reī	5th	f	thing, affair	5
rēx, rēgis	3rd (1)	m	king	3
Rōma, Rōmæ	1st	f	Rome	2
Rōmānus, Rōmānī	2nd	m	Roman (a person from Rome)	2
sæculum, sæculī	2nd	n	age	24
salūs, salūtis	3rd (1)	f	safety, welfare, salvation	3
sanguis, sanguinis	3rd (1)	m	blood	37
Scīpiō, Scīpiōnis	3rd (1)	m	a Roman family name	17
scūtum, scūtī	2nd	n	shield	41
senātus, senātūs	4th	m	senate	4
sententia, sententiæ	1st	f	opinion, vote	35
serva, servæ	1st	f	female slave	22
servus, servī	2nd	m	slave	2
signum, signī	2nd	n	standard, signal, sign	8
silva, silvæ	1st	f	forest	1
socius, sociī	2nd	m	ally	25
spēs, speī	5th	f	hope	5
spīritus, spīritūs	4th	m	breath, spirit	4
tabula, tabulæ	1st	f	map	16
taurus, aurī	2nd	m	bull	39
tēlum, tēlī	2nd	n	dart	14
templum, templī	2nd	n	temple	24
tempus, temporis	3rd (n)	n	time	16
tentātio, tentātiōnis	3rd (1)	f	temptation	37
terra, terræ	1st	f	earth, land	1
testimōnium, testimōniī	2nd	n	testimony	42
testis, testis	3rd (2)	m/f	witness	37
timor, timōris	3rd (1)	m	fear	35
tribūnus, tribunī	2nd	m	tribune	23
Trīnitās, Trīnitātis	3rd (1)	f	Trinity	36
ūnitās, ūnitātis	3rd (1)	f	unity	24
urbs, urbis	3rd (2)	f	city	8
vallum, vallī	2nd	n	rampart, wall, bulwark	22
venter, ventris	3rd (1)	m	womb	28

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

Latin	Decl #	Gender	English Meaning	Lesson #
ventus, ventī	2nd	m	wind	38
verbum, verbī	2nd	n	word	37
vēritās, vēritātis	3rd (1)	f	truth	3
vestis, vestis	3rd (2)	f	garment	42
via, viæ	1st	f	road, way	3
victōria, victōriæ	1st	f	victory	1
vigilia, vigiliæ	1st	f	watch	37
vinculum, vinculī	2nd	n	chain	15
vir, virī	2nd	m	man	16
virtūs, virtūtis	3rd (1)	f	courage, virtue	3
vispillō, vispillōnis	3rd (1)	m	undertaker	37
vīta, vītæ	1st	f	life	22
vitium, vitiī	2nd	n	vice, sin	24
voluntās, voluntātis	3rd (1)	f	good will, will	37
vōx, vōcis	3rd (1)	f	voice, cry	3
vulnus, vulneris	3rd (n)	n	wound	3

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
abundance	cōpia, cōpi æ	1st	f	6
access to	aditus, adit ūs	4th	m	37
affair	rēs, re ī	5th	f	5
age	sæculum, sæcul ī	2nd	n	24
aid	auxilium, auxili ī (Singular)	2nd	n	24
ally	socius, soci ī	2nd	m	25
Alps	Alpēs, Alpi um (Plural)	3rd (2)	f	16
angel	angelus, angel ī	2nd	m	27
anger	īracundia, īracundi æ	1st	f	40
Annunciation	Annuntiātiō, Annunciātiō nis	3rd (1)	m	11
anguish	dolor, dolō ris	3rd (1)	f	24
apostle	apostolus, apostol ī	2nd	m	37
approach to	aditus, adit ūs	4th	m	37
arms (Plural only)	arma, arm ōrum	2nd	n	10
army	exercitus, exercit ūs	4th	m	4
army (marching)	agmen, agmin is	3rd (n)	n	3
arrival	adventus, advent ūs	4th	m	4
attack	impetus, impet ūs	4th	m	4
authority	auctōritās, auctōritāt is	3rd (1)	f	30
aviator	aviātor, aviātō ris	3rd (1)	m	21
back	dorsum, dors ī	2n	n	39
baggage, baggage train (Plural Only)	impedimenta, impediment ōrum	2nd	n	6
band of men	manus, man ūs	4th	f	29
baptism	baptisma, baptismat is	3rd (1)	n	36
barbarian	barbarus, barbar ī	2nd	m	25
battle	prælium, præli ī	2nd	n	16
battle line	aciēs, acie ī	5th	f	5
beatitude	beātitudō, beātitudin is	3rd (1)	f	36
blood	sanguis, sanguin is	3rd (1)	m	37
blow	alapa, alap æ	1st	f	42
body	corpus, corpor is	3rd (n)	n	3
boy	puer, puer ī	2nd	m	16

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
bread	panis, panis	3rd (1)	m	42
breath	spīritus, spīritūs	4th	m	4
bridge	pōns, pontis	3rd (2)	m	8
brother	frāter, frātris	3rd (1)	m	3
bull	taurus, taurī	2m	m	39
bulwark	vallum, vallī	2nd	n	22
burden	onus, oneris	3rd (n)	n	36
Caesar	Cæsar, Cæsaris	3rd (1)	m	3
camp (Plural Only)	castra, castrōrum	2nd	n	6
Carthaginian	Carthāginiēnsis, Carthāginiēnsis	3rd (2)	m	16
cause	causa, causæ	1st	f	29
cavalry	equitātus, equitātūs	4th	m	4
centurion	centuriō, centuriōnis	3rd (1)	m	9
chain	vinculum, vinculī	2nd	n	15
charity	cāritās, cāritātis	3rd (1)	f	36
chief	prīnceps, prīncipis	3rd (1)	m	3
Christ	Chrīstus, Chrīstī	2nd	m	2
Christian	Chrīstiānus, Chrīstiānī	2nd	m	2
church	ecclēsia, eccēsiæ	1st	f	35
cistern	cisterna, cisternæ	1st	f	29
city	urbs, urbis	3rd (2)	f	8
column (of soldiers)	agmen, agminis	3rd (n)	n	3
coming	adventus, adventūs	4th	m	4
command	imperium, imperīi	2nd	n	2
command, commandment	mandātum, mandātī	2nd	n	35
commander-in-chief	imperātor, imperātōris	3rd (1)	m	3
condition	condiciō, condiciōnis	3rd (1)	f	39
council	concilium, conciliī	2nd	n	23
counsel	cōnsilium, cōnsiliī	2nd	n	23
country	patria, patriæ	1st	f	25
courage	virtūs, virtūtis	3rd (1)	f	3
cross	crux, crucis	3rd (1)	f	39
crown	corōna, corōnæ	1st	f	42

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
cry	vōx, vōcis	3rd (1)	f	3
custom	mōs, mōris	3rd (1)	m	29
danger	perīculum, perīculī	2nd	n	2
dart	tēlum, tēlī	2nd	n	14
daughter	fīlia, fīliæ	1st	f	41
day	diēs, diēi	5th	m	37
death	mors, mortis	3rd (1)	m	9
debt	dēbitum, dēbitī	2nd	n	37
debtor	dēbitor, dēbitōris	3rd (1)	m	37
deed	factum, factī	2nd	n	34
delay	mora, moræ	1st	f	27
disciple	discipulus, discipulī	2nd	m	33
ditch	fossa, fossæ	1st	f	22
divinity	divīnitās, divīnitātis	3rd (1)	f	36
doctor	medicus, medicī	2nd	m	37
earth	terra, terræ	1st	f	1
effort	labor, labōris	3rd (1)	m	23
elephant	elephantus, elephantī	2nd	m	16
emperor	imperātor, imperātōris	3rd (1)	m	3
empire	imperium, imperīi	2nd	n	2
enemy (in war) (Plural often used to mean English singular enemy)	hostis, hostis	3rd (2)	m	3
envoy	lēgātus, lēgātī	2nd	m	23
Etruscans (pl. only)	Etruscī, Etruscōrum	2nd	m	24
faith	fidēs, fideī	5th	f	5
faithfulness	fidēs, fideī	5th	f	5
fame	glōria, glōriæ	1st	f	1
father	pater, patris	3rd (1)	m	3
fatherland	patria, patriæ	1st	f	25
favor	grātia, grātiæ (Singular)	1st	f	6
fear	timor, timōris	3rd (1)	m	35
fear	metus, metūs	4th	m	4

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
fields	ager, agrī	2nd	m	16
fire	ignis, ignis	3rd (2)	m	24
flight	fuga, fugæ	1st	f	28
fly	musca, muscæ	1st	f	39
food	pastus, pastūs	4th	m	37
foot (body part or distance measure)	pēs, pedis	3rd (1)	m	37
forage	pastus, pastūs	4th	m	37
forest	silva, silvæ	1st	f	1
fortification	mūnitiō, mūnitiōnis	3rd (1)	f	26
fortune	fortūna, fortūnæ	1st	f	16
foundation	fundāmentum, fundāmentī	2nd	n	37
freedom	libertās, libertātis	3rd (1)	f	17
friend	amīcus, amīcī	2nd	m	2
friendship	amīcitia, amīcitiae	1st	f	22
fruit	frūctus, frūctūs	4th	m	28
garment	vestis, vestis	3rd (2)	f	42
garrison	præsidium, præsidī	2nd	n	28
gate	porta, portæ	1st	f	1
Gaul (someone from Gaul)	Gallus, Gallī	2nd	m	2
Gaul (the country)	Gallia, Galliæ	1st	f	2
general	imperātor, imperātōris	3rd (1)	m	3
gift	dōnum, dōnī	2nd	n	36
glory	glōria, glōriæ	1st	f	1
God	Deus, Deī	2nd	m	2
good will	voluntās, voluntātis	3rd (1)	f	37
grace	grātia, grātiæ (Singular)	1st	f	6
grain (pl. crops)	frūmentum, frūmentī	2nd	n	7
greatness	magnitūdō, magnitūdinis	3rd (1)	f	37
guard	custōs, custōdis	3rd (1)	m	24
habit	mōs, mōris	3rd (1)	m	29
hand	manus, manūs	4th	f	29
Hannibal	Hannibal, Hannibalis	3rd (1)	m	16

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
happiness	fēlicitās, fēlicitātis	3rd (1)	f	22
harbor	portus, portūs	4th	m	4
head	caput, capitis	3rd (n)	n	36
heaven	cælum, cælī	2nd	n	2
help	auxilium, auxiliī (Singular)	2nd	n	24
Helvatian	Helvētius, Helvētiī	2nd	m	18
high priest	pontifex, pontificis	3rd (1)	m	42
hill	collis, collis	3rd (2)	m	3
history	historia, historiæ	1st	f	37
hope	spēs, speī	5th	f	5
horseman	eques, equitis	3rd (1)	m	8
hostage	obses, obsidis	3rd (1)	f	23
hour	hōra, hōræ	1st	f	28
influence	grātia, grātiæ (Singular)	1st	f	6
influence	auctōritās, auctōritātis	3rd (1)	f	30
injustice	injūria, injūriæ	1st	f	24
island	īnsula, īnsulæ	1st	f	26
Israelites	Israēlītæ, Israēlītārum (Plural)	1st	f	28
Italy	Italia, Italiæ	1st	f	16
Japanese	Japō, Japōnis	3rd (1)	m	34
Jew	Jūdæus, Jūdæī	2nd	m	29
journey	iter, itineris	3rd (n)	n	3
joy	gaudium, gaudiī	2nd	n	15
kind	genus, generis	3rd (n)	n	26
king	rēx, rēgis	3rd (1)	m	3
kingdom	rēgnum, rēgnī	2nd	n	2
kiss	osculum, osculī	2n	n	42
lamb	agnus, agnī	2nd	m	27
land	terra, terræ	1st	f	1
law	lēx, lēgis	3rd (1)	f	3
leader	dux, ducis	3rd (1)	m	3
leading man	prīnceps, prīncipis	3rd (1)	m	3
legion	legiō, legiōnis	3rd (1)	f	7

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
letter (epistle, dispatch) (Plural)	litteræ, litter ārum	1st	f	12
liberty	lībertās, lībert ātis	3rd (1)	f	17
lieutenant	lēgātus, lēg ātī	2nd	m	23
life	vīta, vīt æ	1st	f	22
light	lūx, lūc is	3rd (1)	f	3
Lord	dominus, domin ī	2nd	m	7
man	vir, vir ī	2nd	m	16
man	homō, homin is	3rd (1)	m	3
manner	ratio, ratio nis	3rd (1)	f	33
map	tabula, tabul æ	1st	f	16
march	iter, itin eris	3rd (n)	n	3
martyr	martyr, martyr is	3rd (1)	m/f	27
Mary	Marīa, Marī æ	1st	f	1
master	dominus, domin ī	2nd	m	7
memory	memoria, memori æ	1st	f	24
mercy	miserīcoridia, miserīcoridi æ	1st	f	39
messenger, message	nuntius, nunti ī	2nd	m	24
military forces	cōpiæ, cōpi ārum (Plural)	1st	f	6
mind	mēns, ment is	3rd (2)	f	27
mind, soul	animus, anim ī	2nd	m	37
mistake	peccātum, peccāt ī	2nd	n	27
mother	māter, mātr is	3rd (1)	f	3
mountain	mōns, mont is	3rd (2)	m	3
mountaineer (plural)	montānī, montānō rum	2nd	m	16
name	nōmen, nōmin is	3rd (n)	n	3
nation	populus, popul ī	2nd	m	3
nature	nātūra, nātūr æ	1st	f	24
night	nox, noct is	3rd (2)	f	24
no one	nēmo, nēm inis	3rd (1)	m	37
nothing	nihil (<i>undeclined</i>)		n	37
number	numerus, numer ī	2nd	m	9
opinion	sententia, sententi æ	1st	f	35

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
orator	ōrātor, ōrātōris	3rd (1)	m	11
pace (distance of five Roman feet)	passus, passūs	4th	m	37
pain	dolor, dolōris	3rd (1)	f	24
part	pars, partis	3rd (2)	f	3
peace	pāx, pācis	3rd (1)	f	3
people	populus, populī	2nd	m	3
person	persōna, persōnæ	1st	f	36
Philistines	Philisthīnī, Philisthīnōrum (Plural)	2nd	m	29
piece of silver	argenteus, argenteī	2m	m	42
Pilate	Pīlātus, Pīlātī	2nd	m	29
place	locus, locī (neuter in the plural)	2nd	m	9
plan	cōnsilium, cōnsiliī	2nd	n	23
power	imperium, imperīī	2nd	n	2
power	potestās, potestātis	3rd (1)	f	42
prayer	ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis	3rd (1)	f	9
priest	pontifex, pontificis	3rd (1)	m	42
protection	præsidium, præsidīī	2nd	n	28
province	prōvincia, prōvinciæ	1st	f	1
race	genus, generis	3rd (n)	n	26
radio	radiophōnia, radiophōniæ	1st	f	24
rampart	vallum, vallī	2nd	n	22
rank (of soldiers)	ōrdō, ōrdinis	3rd (1)	m	23
reason	ratio, ratiōnis	3rd (1)	f	33
region	regiō, regiōnis	3rd (1)	f	35
reinforcements	auxilia, auxiliōrum (Plural)	3rd (1)	n	30
reliability	fidēs, fideī	5th	f	5
reward	præmium, præmiī	2nd	n	2
rich or wealthy person	dīves, dīvitis	3rd (1)	m	37
riches	dīvitiae, dīvitiārum (plural)	1st	f	30
river	flūmen, flūminis	3rd (n)	n	3
road	via, viæ	1st	f	3
robber	latrō, latrōnis	3rd (1)	m	42

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
Roman (a person from Rome)	Rōmānus, Rōmānī	2nd	m	2
Rome	Rōma, Rōmæ	1st	f	2
route	iter, itineris	3rd (n)	n	3
royal power	rēgnum, rēgnī	2nd	n	2
safety	salūs, salūtis	3rd (1)	f	3
sailor	nauta, nautæ	1st	m	1
salvation	salūs, salūtis	3rd (1)	f	3
scarcity	inopia, inopiæ	1st	f	7
Scīpiō	Scīpiō, Scīpiōnis	3rd (1)	m	17
sea (declined like the neuter of gravis, grave - not like flūmen)	mare, maris	3rd (n)	n	37
senate	senātus, senātūs	4th	m	4
servant	minister, ministrī	2m	m	42
shield	scūtum, scūtī	2n	n	41
ship	nāvis, nāvis	3rd (2)	f	32
shout, shouting	clāmor, clāmōris	3rd (1)	m	3
sign	signum, signī	2nd	n	8
signal	signum, signī	2nd	n	8
sin	vitium, vitī	2nd	n	24
sin (in Christian Latin)	peccātum, peccātī	2nd	n	27
sinner	peccātor, peccātōris	3rd (1)	m	28
size	magnitūdō, magnitūdinis	3rd (1)	f	37
sky	cælum, cæli	2nd	n	2
slap	alapa, alapæ	1st	f	42
slaughter	cædēs, cædis	3rd (2)	f	3
slave	servus, servī	2nd	m	2
slave (female)	serva, servæ	1st	f	22
soldier	mīles, mīlitis	3rd (1)	m	3
son	fīlius, filiī	2nd	m	2
sorrow	dolor, dolōris	3rd (1)	m	24
soul	anima, animæ	1st	f	36

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
Spain	Hispania, Hispaniæ	1st	f	17
speech	ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis	3rd (1)	f	9
spirit	spīritus, spīritūs	4th	m	4
standard	signum, signī	2nd	n	8
state	cīvitās, cīvitātis	3rd (1)	f	16
supper	coena, coenæ	1st	f	42
supply	cōpia, cōpiæ	1st	f	6
sword	gladius, gladiī	2nd	m	2
tank	armigerum, armigerī	2nd	n	21
teaching	doctrīna, doctrīnæ	1st	f	42
temple	templum, templī	2nd	n	24
temptation	tentātiō, tentātiōnis	3rd (1)	f	37
terms	condiciō, condiciōnis	3rd (1)	f	39
territory	fīnēs, fīnium (Plural)	2nd	m	2
testimony	testimōnium, testimōniī	2n	n	42
thanks	grātiæ, grātiārum (Plural w/ agere)	1st	f	6
thing	rēs, reī	5th	f	5
thousands	mīlla, mīlium (plural)	3rd (n)	n	37
time	tempus, temporis	3rd (n)	n	16
toil	labor, labōris	3rd (1)	m	23
town	oppidum, oppidī	2nd	n	2
treachery	perfidia, perfidiae	1st	f	39
trench	fossa, fossæ	1st	f	22
trespass	dēbitum, dēbitī	2nd	n	37
trespasser	dēbitor, dēbitōris	3rd (1)	m	37
tribe	gēns, gentis	3rd (2)	f	3
tribune	tribūnus, tribunī	2nd	m	23
Trinity	Trīnitās, Trīnitātis	3rd (1)	f	36
troops	cōpiæ, cōpiārum (Plural)	1st	f	6
truth	vēritās, vēritātis	3rd (1)	f	3
undertaker	vispillō, vispillōnis	3rd (1)	m	37
unity	ūnitās, ūnitātis	3rd (1)	f	24
vice	vitium, vitiī	2nd	n	24

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Gender	Lesson #
victory	victōria, victōri æ	1st	f	1
virtue	virtūs, virtūt is	3rd (1)	f	3
voice	vōx, vōc is	3rd (1)	f	3
vote	sententia, sententi æ	1st	f	35
wall	mūrus, mūr ī	2nd	m	7
want	inopia, inopi æ	1st	f	7
war	bellum, bell ī	2nd	n	2
watch	vigilia, vigili æ	1st	f	37
water	aqua, aqu æ	1st	f	26
way	via, vi æ	1st	f	3
wealth	dīvitiae, dīviti ārum (plural)	1st	f	30
welfare	salūs, salūt is	3rd (1)	f	3
will	voluntās, voluntāt is	3rd (1)	f	37
wind	ventus, vent ī	2nd	m	38
winter quarters	hīberna, hībern ōrum (Plural)	2nd	n	9
witness	testis, test is	3rd (2)	m/f	37
woman	mulier, mulier is	3rd (1)	f	28
womb	venter, ventr is	3rd (1)	m	28
word	verbum, verb ī	2nd	n	37
world	mundus, mund ī	2nd	m	3
wound	vulnus, vulner is	3rd (n)	n	3
wrong	injūria, injūr iæ	1st	f	24
year	annus, ann ī	2nd	m	37

		1st Declension	2nd Declension Masc	2nd Declension Neut			3rd Declension Type 1	3rd Declension Type 2	3rd Declension Neut			4th Declension	5th Declension
Singular	Nom.	terr-a	serv-us	bell-um	Singular	Nom.	lĕx	pars	flūmen	Singular	Nom.	port-us	r-ēs
	Gen.	terr-æ	serv-ī	bell-ī		Gen.	lĕg-is	part-is	flūmin-is		Gen.	port-ūs	r-eī
	Dat.	terr-æ	serv-ō	bell-ō		Dat.	lĕg-ī	part-ī	flūmin-ī		Dat.	port-uī	r-eī
	Acc.	terr-am	serv-um	bell-um		Acc.	lĕg-em	part-em	flūmen		Acc.	port-um	r-em
	Abl.	terr-ā	serv-ō	bell-ō		Abl.	lĕg-e	part-e	flūmin-e		Abl.	port-ū	r-ē
	Voc. ¹	terr-a	serv-e	bell-um		Voc. ¹	lĕx	pars	flūmen		Voc. ¹	port-us	r-ēs
Plural	Nom.	terr-æ	serv-ī	bell-a	Plural	Nom.	lĕg-ēs	part-ēs	flūmin-a	Plural	Nom.	port-ūs	r-ēs
	Gen.	terr-ārum	serv-ōrum	bell-ōrum		Gen.	lĕg-um	part-ium	flūmin-um		Gen.	port-uum	r-ērum
	Dat.	terr-īs	serv-īs	bell-īs		Dat.	lĕg-ibus	part-ibus	flūmin-ibus		Dat.	port-ibus	r-ēbus
	Acc.	terr-ās	serv-ōs	bell-a		Acc.	lĕg-ēs	part-ēs	flūmin-a		Acc.	port-ūs	r-ēs
	Abl.	terr-īs	serv-īs	bell-īs		Abl.	lĕg-ibus	part-ibus	flūmin-ibus		Abl.	port-ibus	r-ēbus
	Voc. ¹	terr-æ	serv-ī	bell-a		Voc. ¹	lĕg-ēs	part-ēs	flūmin-a		Voc. ¹	port-ūs	r-ēs

¹ The vocative of all nouns and adjectives is always like the nominative except in singular nouns in the "-us" of the 2nd declension: these have "-e" (i.e. "serve!").

EXCEPTIONS:

- (1) Proper nouns in "-ius" and "filius" have only one "ī" in the vocative singular, i.e. Vergilius - Vergilī, filius - filī.
- (2) The vocative singular of "Deus" is "Deus."
- (3) the vocative masculine singular of "meus" is "mī."

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

Latin	Decl #	Meaning	Lesson #
ācer, ācr is,e	3	sharp, keen, eager	8
advers us,a,um (w/dat)	1 & 2	facing (towards), unfavorable	35
ætern us,a,um	1 & 2	eternal	16
aliēn us,a,um	1 & 2	belonging to another, unfavorable, foreign	9
ali us,a,ud ¹	1 & 2	other, another (of more than two)	36
alter ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	the one, the other (of two)	36
alt us,a,um	1 & 2	high, deep	7
amīc us,a,um	1 & 2	friendly	40
angust us,a,um	1 & 2	narrow	7
barbar us,a,um	1 & 2	barbarian	25
benedict us,a,um	1 & 2	blessed	28
bon us,a,um	1 & 2	good	7
brev is,is,e	3	short	8
celer ,is,e	3	swift	8
cert us,a,um	1 & 2	certain	7
Chrīstiān us,a,um	1 & 2	Christian	2
commūn is,is,e	3	common	8
cōflect us,a,um	1 & 2	worn out	37
cotīdiān us,a,um	1 & 2	daily	37
cūnct us,a,um	1 & 2	all	42
cupid us,a,um (w/ gen)	1 & 2	eager, desirous	8
decem (not declined)		ten	35
dexter, dextr a,um	1 & 2	right	18
difficil is,is,e	3	difficult	8

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

Latin	Decl #	Meaning	Lesson #
dign us,a,um	1 & 2	worthy	35
divīn us,a,um	1 & 2	divine	27
duo, duæ, duo ²	IRR	two	36
facil is,is,e	3	easy	8
fidēl is,is,e	3	faithful	27
fīnitim us,a,um; (w/dat)	1 & 2	neighboring, next	8
fort is,is,e	3	brave, strong	8
Gallic us,a,um	1 & 2	Gallic	21
grav is,is,e	3	heavy, severe, serious	8
hodiern us,a,um	1 & 2	modern	21
horrid us,a,um	1 & 2	savage, wild	36
idōne us,a,um	1 & 2	suitable	41
incert us,a,um	1 & 2	uncertain, dubious	25
integer, integr a,um	1 & 2	fresh, uninjured, whole	16
just us,a,um	1 & 2	right	35
juven is,is,e	3	young	8
læt us,a,um	1 & 2	joyful	27
lāt us,a,um	1 & 2	wide	23
liber ,a,um	1 & 2	free, free from (w/abl)	16
long us,a,um	1 & 2	long	7
magn us,a,um	1 & 2	great, large	7
malign us,a,um	1 & 2	evil	37
mal us,a,um	1 & 2	bad	7
me us,a,um	1 & 2	my, mine	16
mīlle (not declined)		thousand	37

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

Latin	Decl #	Meaning	Lesson #
miser ,a,um	1 & 2	wretched	16
mult us,a,um	1 & 2	much (pl., many)	7
nact us,a,um	1 & 2	having obtained, having found	41
nāt us,a,um	1 & 2	born	27
neuter , neutr a,um ¹	1 & 2	neither	36
nōbil is,is,e	3	noble, renowned	8
noster , nostr a,um	1 & 2	our, ours	16
nov us,a,um	1 & 2	new	7
nūll us,a,um ¹	1 & 2	no, none	36
omnipotēns	3rd	almighty	36
omn is,is,e	3	all, every	8
parāt us,a,um	1 & 2	prepared (for) (with ad)	24
parv us,a,um	1 & 2	small	7
plēn us,a,um (w/gen or abl)	1 & 2	full	8
prīm us,a,um	1 & 2	first	7
propinqu us,a,um	1 & 2	near	7
proxim us,a,um	1 & 2	nearest, next	35
purpure us,a,um	1 & 2	purple	42
quant us,a,um	1 & 2	how large, great?	26
quot (not declined)		how many?	36
reliqu us,a,um	1 & 2	remaining, the rest of	7
re us,a,um	1 & 2	guilty of	42
Rōmān us,a,um	1 & 2	Roman	2
sānct us,a,um	1 & 2	holy, saint	7
secund us,a,um	1 & 2	second	37
sempitern us,a,um	1 & 2	everlasting	27

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

Latin	Decl #	Meaning	Lesson #
similis ,is,e (w/gen or dat)	3	like, similar (to)	8
sinister , sinistra ,um	1 & 2	left	18
sōlus ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	alone, only (adj)	36
spineus ,a,um	1 & 2	of thorns (made of thorns)	42
summus ,a,um	1 & 2	highest, greatest, very great	31
suus ,a,um	1 & 2	his, her, its, their (own)	28
tertius ,a,um	1 & 2	third	37
tōtus ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	whole, all of, the whole of	36
trēs , ēs, ia	3rd	three	36
tūtus ,a,um	1 & 2	safe	7
tuus ,a,um	1 & 2	your, yours (singular)	16
ūllus ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	any	36
ūnus ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	one	36
uter , utra ,um ¹	1 & 2	which (of two)	36
ūtilis ,is,e (w/ad)	3	useful (for)	24
vacuus ,a,um (w/ abl)	1 & 2	empty (of)	34
vērus ,a,um	1 & 2	true	22
vester , vestra ,um	1 & 2	your, yours (plural)	16
vinctus ,a,um	1 & 2	bound (a prisoner)	42

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Lesson #
all	cū nctus,a,um	1 & 2	42
all	om nis,is,e	3	8
all of	tō tus,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
almighty	omnipotē ns	3rd	36
alone	sō lus,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
another (of more than two)	ali us,a,ud ¹	1 & 2	36
any	ū llus,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
bad	mal us,a,um	1 & 2	7
barbarian	barbar us,a,um	1 & 2	25
belonging to another	aliē us,a,um	1 & 2	9
blessed	benedict us,a,um	1 & 2	42
blessed	benedict us,a,um	1 & 2	42
born	nā tus,a,um	1 & 2	27
bound (a prisoner)	vinc tus,a,um	1 & 2	42
brave	fort is,is,e	3	8
certain	cert us,a,um	1 & 2	7
Christian	Chrīstiā nus,a,um	1 & 2	2
common	commū nis,is,e	3	8
daily	cotīdiā nus,a,um	1 & 2	37
deep	alt us,a,um	1 & 2	7
desirous	cupid us,a,um (w/ gen)	1 & 2	8
difficult	difficil is,is,e	3	8
divine	divī nus,a,um	1 & 2	41
divine	divī nus,a,um	1 & 2	41
dubious	incert us,a,um	1 & 2	25

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Lesson #
eager	ācer, ācris, e	3	8
eager	cupidus, a, um (w/ gen)	1 & 2	8
easy	facilis, is, e	3	8
empty (of)	vacuus, a, um (w/ abl)	1 & 2	34
eternal	æternus, a, um	1 & 2	16
everlasting	sempiternus, a, um	1 & 2	27
every	omnis, is, e	3	8
evil	malignus, a, um	1 & 2	37
facing (towards)	adversus, a, um (w/ dat)	1 & 2	35
faithful	fidēlis, is, e	3	27
first	primus, a, um	1 & 2	7
free	liber, a, um	1 & 2	16
free from	liber, a, um (w/ abl)	1 & 2	16
fresh	integer, integra, um	1 & 2	16
friendly	amicus, a, um	1 & 2	40
full	plēnus, a, um (w/ gen or abl)	1 & 2	8
Gallic	Gallicus, a, um	1 & 2	21
good	bonus, a, um	1 & 2	7
great	magnus, a, um	1 & 2	7
greatest	summus, a, um	1 & 2	31
guilty of	reus, a, um	1 & 2	42
having found	nactus, a, um	1 & 2	41
having obtained	nactus, a, um	1 & 2	41
heavy	gravis, is, e	3	8
her (own)	suus, a, um	1 & 2	28
high	altus, a, um	1 & 2	7

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Lesson #
highest	summ us,a,um	1 & 2	31
his (own)	su us,a,um	1 & 2	28
holy	sānct us,a,um	1 & 2	7
how large, great?	quant us,a,um	1 & 2	26
how many?	quot (not declined)		36
its (own)	su us,a,um	1 & 2	28
joyful	læt us,a,um	1 & 2	27
keen	ācer , ācr is,e	3	8
large	magn us,a,um	1 & 2	7
left	sinister, sinistr a,um	1 & 2	18
like	simil is,is,e (w/gen or dat)	3	8
long	long us,a,um	1 & 2	7
many	mult ī,æ,a (Plural)	1 & 2	16
mine	me us,a,um	1 & 2	16
modern	hodiern us,a,um	1 & 2	21
much	mult us,a,um (Singular)	1 & 2	7
my	me us,a,um	1 & 2	16
narrow	angust us,a,um	1 & 2	7
near	propinqu us,a,um	1 & 2	7
nearest	proxim us,a,um	1 & 2	35
neighboring	finitim us,a,um; (w/dat)	1 & 2	8
neither	neuter , neutr a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
new	nov us,a,um	1 & 2	7
next	finitim us,a,um; (w/dat)	1 & 2	8
next	proxim us,a,um	1 & 2	35
no, none	nūll us,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Lesson #
noble	nōbilis ,is,e	3	8
one	ūnus ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
one, the	alter ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
only (adj)	sōlus ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
other	alius ,a,ud ¹	1 & 2	36
other, the (of two)	alter ,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
our	noster, nostra ,um	1 & 2	16
ours	noster, nostra ,um	1 & 2	16
prepared (for) (with ad)	parātus ,a,um	1 & 2	24
purple	purpureus ,a,um	1 & 2	42
remaining	reliquus ,a,um	1 & 2	7
renowned	nōbilis ,is,e	3	8
rest of, the	reliquus ,a,um	1 & 2	7
right	dexter, dextra ,um	1 & 2	18
right	justus ,a,um	1 & 2	35
Roman	Rōmānus ,a,um	1 & 2	2
safe	tūtus ,a,um	1 & 2	7
saint	sānctus ,a,um	1 & 2	7
savage	horridus ,a,um	1 & 2	36
second	secundus ,a,um	1 & 2	37
serious	gravis ,is,e	3	8
severe	gravis ,is,e	3	8
sharp	ācer, ācris ,e	3	8
short	brevis ,is,e	3	8
similar (to)	similis ,is,e (w/gen or dat)	3	8
small	parvus ,a,um	1 & 2	7

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Lesson #
strong	fortis ,is,e	3	8
suitable	idōne us,a,um	1 & 2	41
swift	celer ,is,e	3	8
ten	decem (not declined)		35
their (own)	su us,a,um	1 & 2	28
third	terti us,a,um	1 & 2	37
thorns (ie made of thorns)	spine us,a,um	1 & 2	42
thousand	mille (not declined)		37
three	trēs , ēs, ia	3rd	36
true	vēr us,a,um	1 & 2	22
two	duo, duæ, duo ²		36
uncertain	incert us,a,um	1 & 2	25
unfavorable	advers us,a,um (w/dat)	1 & 2	35
unfavorable	aliē us,a,um	1 & 2	9
uninjured	integer, integr a,um	1 & 2	16
useful (for)	ūtil is,is,e (w/ad)	3	24
very great	summ us,a,um	1 & 2	31
which (of two)	uter,utra ,um ¹	1 & 2	36
whole	integer, integr a,um	1 & 2	16
whole,the whole of	tōt us,a,um ¹	1 & 2	36
wide	lāt us,a,um	1 & 2	23
wild	horrid us,a,um	1 & 2	36
worn out	cōnfect us,a,um	1 & 2	37
worthy	dign us,a,um	1 & 2	35
wretched	miser ,a,um	1 & 2	16

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

English Meaning	Latin	Decl #	Lesson #
young	juven is,is,e	3	8
your, yours (plur)	vester, vestr a,um	1 & 2	16
your, yours (sing)	tu us,a,um	1 & 2	16

Adjective Declensions

		Adjectives of the 1st and 2nd Declension			Adjectives of the 3rd Declension			Adjectives of One Ending		
		Adjectives in <i>-us*</i> and in <i>-er</i>			Adjectives in <i>-is, -is, -e</i> and in <i>-er, -is, -e</i>					
		<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>	<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>	<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
Singular	Nom.	magn-us	magn-a	magn-um	grav-is	grav-is	grav-e	dīligēns	dīligēns	dīligēns
	Gen.	magn-ī	magn-æ	magn-ī	grav-is	grav-is	grav-is	dīligent-is	dīligent-is	dīligent-is
	Dat.	magn-ō	magn-æ	magn-ō	grav-ī	grav-ī	grav-ī	dīligent-ī	dīligent-ī	dīligent-ī
	Acc.	magn-um	magn-am	magn-um	grav-em	grav-em	grav-e	dīligent-em	dīligent-em	dīligēns
	Abl.	magn-ō	magn-ā	magn-ō	grav-ī	grav-ī	grav-ī	dīligent-ī	dīligent-ī	dīligent-ī
	Voc. ¹	magn-ē	magn-a	magn-um	grav-is	grav-is	grav-e	dīligēns	dīligēns	dīligēns
Plural	Nom.	magn-ī	magn-æ	magn-a	grav-ēs	grav-ēs	grav-ia	dīligent-ēs	dīligent-ēs	dīligent-ia
	Gen.	magn-ōrum	magn-ārum	magn-ōrum	grav-ium	grav-ium	grav-ium	dīligent-ium	dīligent-ium	dīligent-ium
	Dat.	magn-īs	magn-īs	magn-īs	grav-ibus	grav-ibus	grav-ibus	dīligent-ibus	dīligent-ibus	dīligent-ibus
	Acc.	magn-ōs	magn-ās	magn-a	grav-ēs	grav-ēs	grav-ia	dīligent-ēs	dīligent-ēs	dīligent-ia
	Abl.	magn-īs	magn-īs	magn-īs	grav-ibus	grav-ibus	grav-ibus	dīligent-ibus	dīligent-ibus	dīligent-ibus
	Voc. ¹	magn-ī	magn-æ	magn-a	grav-ēs	grav-ēs	grav-ia	dīligent-ēs	dīligent-ēs	dīligent-ia

*Except Adjectives Like ūnus				
Sing	Gen.	ūn-īus	ūn-īus	ūn-īus
	Dat.	un-ī	un-ī	un-ī

duo (two)		
duo	duæ	duo
du-ōrum	du-ārum	du-ōrum
du-ōbus	du-ābus	du-ōbus
du-ōs, duo	du-ās	duo
du-ōbus	du-ābus	du-ōbus
duo	duæ	duo

¹ See "vocative" note on Noun Declensions page.

Adjective Declensions - Continued

		Adjectives like <i>miser</i> in the plural			Irregular Adjectives			Adjectives declined like <i>lāx</i>		
		<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>	<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>	<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
Singular	Nom.	alter	alter-a	alter-um	sōl-us	sōl-a	sōl-um	vetus	vetus	vetus
	Gen.	alter-īus	alter-īus	alter-īus	sōl-īus	sōl-īus	sōl-īus	veter-is	veter-is	veter-is
	Dat.	alter-ī	alter-ī	alter-ī	sōl-ī	sōl-ī	sōl-ī	veter-ī	veter-ī	veter-ī
	Acc.	alter-um	alter-am	alter-um	sōl-um	sōl-am	sōl-um	veter-em	veter-em	vetus
	Abl.	alter-ō	alter-ā	ali-ō	sōl-ō	sōl-ā	sōl-ō	veter-e	veter-e	veter-e
	Voc. ¹				sōl-ē	sōl-a	sōl-um	vetus	vetus	vetus
Plural	Nom.	alter-ī	alter-æ	alter-a	sōl-ī	sōl-æ	sōl-a	veter-ēs	veter-ēs	veter-a
	Gen.	alter-ōrum	alter-ārum	alter-ōrum	sōl-ōrum	sōl-ārum	sōl-ōrum	veter-um	veter-um	veter-um
	Dat.	alter-īs	alter-īs	alter-īs	sōl-īs	sōl-īs	sōl-īs	veter-ibus	veter-ibus	veter-ibus
	Acc.	alter-ōs	alter-ās	alter-a	sōl-ōs	sōl-ās	sōl-a	veter-ēs	veter-ēs	veter-a
	Abl.	alter-īs	alter-īs	alter-īs	sōl-īs	sōl-īs	sōl-īs	veter-ibus	veter-ibus	veter-ibus
	Voc. ¹				sōl-ī	sōl-æ	sōl-a	veter-ēs	veter-ēs	veter-a

		Adjectives like <i>magnus</i> in the plural		
		<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
Singular	Nom.	ali-us	ali-a	ali-ud
	Gen.	alī-us	alī-us	alī-us
	Dat.	ali-ī	ali-ī	ali-ī
	Acc.	ali-um	ali-am	ali-ud
	Abl.	ali-ō	ali-ā	ali-ō
	Voc. ¹			
Plural	Nom.	ali-ī	ali-æ	ali-a
	Gen.	ali-ōrum	ali-ārum	ali-ōrum
	Dat.	ali-īs	ali-īs	ali-īs
	Acc.	ali-ōs	ali-ās	ali-a
	Abl.	ali-īs	ali-īs	ali-īs
	Voc. ¹			

Adjective Comparative/Superlative Declensions

		All Comparatives declined like <i>lex</i> and <i>flumen</i>		
		<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
Singular	Nom.	gravior	gravior	gravius
	Gen.	gravior-is	gravior-is	gravior-is
	Dat.	gravior-ī	gravior-ī	gravior-ī
	Acc.	gravior-em	gravior-em	gravius
	Abl.	gravior-e	gravior-e	gravior-e
	Voc. ¹			
Plural	Nom.	gravior-ēs	gravior-ēs	gravior-ēs
	Gen.	gravior-um	gravior-um	gravior-um
	Dat.	gravior-ibus	gravior-ibus	gravior-ibus
	Acc.	gravior-ēs	gravior-ēs	gravior-ēs
	Abl.	gravior-ibus	gravior-ibus	gravior-ibus
	Voc. ¹			

All Superlatives declined like <i>magnus</i>		
<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
certissim-us	certissim-a	certissim-um
certissim-ī	certissim-æ	certissim-ī
certissim-ō	certissim-æ	certissim-ō
certissim-um	certissim-am	certissim-um
certissim-ō	certissim-ā	certissim-ō
certissim-e	certissim-a	certissim-um
certissim-ī	certissim-æ	certissim-a
certissim-ōrum	certissim-ārum	certissim-ōrum
certissim-īs	certissim-īs	certissim-īs
certissim-ōs	certissim-ās	certissim-a
certissim-īs	certissim-īs	certissim-īs
certissim-ī	certissim-æ	certissim-a

Except Superlatives for <i>-er</i> adjectives add <i>-rimus</i>		
<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
miserrim-us	miserrim-a	miserrim-um
miserrim-ī	miserrim-æ	miserrim-ī
miserrim-ō	miserrim-æ	miserrim-ō
miserrim-um	miserrim-am	miserrim-um
miserrim-ō	miserrim-ā	miserrim-ō
miserrim-e	miserrim-a	miserrim-um
miserrim-ī	miserrim-æ	miserrim-a
miserrim-ōrum	miserrim-ārum	miserrim-ōrum
miserrim-īs	miserrim-īs	miserrim-īs
miserrim-ōs	miserrim-ās	miserrim-a
miserrim-īs	miserrim-īs	miserrim-īs
miserrim-ī	miserrim-æ	miserrim-a

		Except Superlatives for adjectives ending in <i>-lis</i> add <i>-limus</i>		
		<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
Singular	Nom.	facillim-us	facillim-a	facillim-um
	Gen.	facillim-ī	facillim-æ	facillim-ī
	Dat.	facillim-ō	facillim-æ	facillim-ō
	Acc.	facillim-um	facillim-am	facillim-um
	Abl.	facillim-ō	facillim-ā	facillim-ō
	Voc. ¹	facillim-e	facillim-a	facillim-um
Plural	Nom.	facillim-ī	facillim-æ	facillim-a
	Gen.	facillim-ōrum	facillim-ārum	facillim-ōrum
	Dat.	facillim-īs	facillim-īs	facillim-īs
	Acc.	facillim-ōs	facillim-ās	facillim-a
	Abl.	facillim-īs	facillim-īs	facillim-īs
	Voc. ¹	facillim-ī	facillim-æ	facillim-a

Adjective Comparative/Superlative Declensions

Irregular Comparatives and Superlatives		
<i>Positive</i>	<i>Comparative</i>	<i>Superlative</i>
bon -us, -a, -um	mel -ior, -ior, -ius	optim -us, -a, -um
<i>good</i>	<i>better</i>	<i>best</i>
juven -is, -is, -is	jun -ior, -ior, -ius	nātū minim -us, -a, -um
<i>young</i>	<i>younger</i>	<i>youngest</i>
magn -us, -a, -um	mā -jor, -jor, -jus	maxim -us -a -um
<i>great</i>	<i>greater</i>	<i>greatest</i>
mal -us, -a, -um	pē -jor, -jor, -jus	pessim -us, -a, -um
<i>bad</i>	<i>worse</i>	<i>worst</i>
mult -ī, -æ, -a	plūr -ēs, -ēs, -a	plūrim -ī, -æ, -a
<i>many (pl)</i>	<i>more</i>	<i>very many</i>
mult -us, -a, -um	plūs	plūrim -us, -a, -um
<i>much</i>	<i>more</i>	<i>most</i>
nov -us, -a, -um	recent -ior, -ior, ius	novissim -us, -a, -um
<i>new</i>	<i>fresher</i>	<i>last</i>
parv -us, -a, -um	min -or, -or, -us	minim -us, -a, -um
<i>small</i>	<i>smaller</i>	<i>smallest</i>
propinqu -us, -a, -um	prop -ior, -ior, -ius	proxim -us, -a, -um
<i>near</i>	<i>nearer</i>	<i>nearest, next</i>
senex , -ex, -ex	sen -ior, -ior, -ius	nātū maxim -us, -a, -um
<i>aged</i>	<i>elder</i>	<i>eldest</i>
vet -us, -us, -us	vetust -ior, -ior, -ius	veterrim -us, -a, -um
<i>old</i>	<i>older</i>	<i>oldest</i>

Adjectives with only Comparative & Superlative	
<i>Comparative</i>	<i>Superlative</i>
dēter -ior, -ior, -ius	dēterrim -us, -a, -um
<i>worse</i>	<i>worst</i>
exter -ior, -ior, -ius	extrēm -us, -a, -um
<i>outer</i>	<i>outermost</i>
infer -ior, -ior, -ius	īm -us, -a, -um īfim -us, -a, -um
<i>lower</i>	<i>lowest</i>
inter -ior, -ior, -ius	intim -us, -a, -um
<i>inner</i>	<i>inmost</i>
poster -ior, -ior, -ius	postrēm -us, -a, -um
<i>later</i>	<i>last</i>
pr -ior, -ior, -ius	prīm -us, -a, -um
<i>former</i>	<i>first</i>
super -ior, -ior, -ius	suprēm -us, -a, -um summ -us, -a, -um
<i>higher</i>	<i>highest</i>
ulter -ior -ior, -ius	ultim -us, -a, -um
<i>farther</i>	<i>farthest</i>

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Dep	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive					
ab-eō	ab-īre	abi-ī	abit-um	IRR_2		intrans	go away	42
absum	abesse	āfu-ī		IRR		intrans	am away, am distant (w. abl.)	14
accip-iō	accip-ere	accēp-ī	accept-us	3rd		trans	receive, accept	37
addūc-ō	addūc-ere	addūx-ī	adduct-us	3rd		trans	lead to, lead on	30
ad-eō	ad-īre	adi-ī	adit-us	IRR_2		trans	go to, approach, visit	42
adjuv-ō	adjuv-āre	adjūv-ī	adjūt-us	1st		trans	help, aid	15
administr-ō	administr-āre	administrāv-ī	administrāt-us	1st		trans/intrans	manage, attend to	17
adōr-ō	adōr-āre	adōrāv-ī	adōrāt-us	1st		trans	adore	27
aestim-ō	aestim-āre	aestimāv-ī	aestimāt-us	1st		trans	think	40
ag-ō	ag-ere	ēg-ī	āct-us	3rd		trans	drive, do, act, treat	12
appell-ō	appell-āre	appellāv-ī	apellāt-us	1st		trans/intrans	address, call (upon)	17
appropinqu-ō	appropinqu-āre	appropinquāv-ī	appropinquāt-us	1st		intrans	draw near, approach (w/ad)	24
arbitr-or	arbitrār-ī		arbitrāt-us	1st	Dep	trans	think, consider	41
aud-iō	aud-īre	audīv-ī	audīt-us	4th		trans	hear	13
benedic-ō	benedic-ere	benedix-ī	benedict-us	3rd		trans	bless	36
cad-ō	cad-ere	cecid-ī	cās-us	3rd		intrans	fall	32
cap-iō	cap-ere	cēp-ī	capt-us	3rd		trans	take, capture	37
castig-ō	castig-āre	castigāv-ī	castigāt-us	1st		trans	punish	37
cēd-ō	cēd-ere	cess-ī	cess-us	3rd		intrans	give way, yield	15
cern-ō	cern-ere	crēv-ī	crēt-us	3rd		trans	distinguish, see	25
circumd-ō	circumd-are	circumded-ī	circumdat-us	1st		trans	clothe	42
circumven-iō	circumven-īre	circumvēr-ī	circumvent-um	4th		trans	surround	23
clām-ō	clām-āre	clāmāv-ī	clāmāt-us	1st		intrans	shout, cry	37
cognōsc-ō	cognōsc-ere	cognōv-ī	cognit-us	3rd		trans	learns, finds out	24
cōg-ō	cōg-ere	coēg-ī	coāct-us	3rd		trans	collect, force	26
colloc-ō	colloc-āre	collocāv-ī	collocāt-us	1st		trans	place, station	15
commend-ō	commend-āre	commendāv-ī	commendāt-us	1st		trans	command	29
commove-ō	commov-ēre	commōv-ī	commōt-us	2nd		trans	alarm, arouse	30
compar-ō	compar-āre	comparāv-ī	comparāt-us	1st		trans	get, prepare	21
compl-eō	compl-ēre	complēv-ī	complēt-us	2nd		trans	fill (with)	15

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Dep	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive					
cōnfic-iō	cōnfic-ere	cōnfēc-i	cōnfect-us	3rd		trans	finish, wear out	37
cōnfirm-ō	cōnfirm-āre	cōnfirmāv-ī	cōnfirmāt-us	1st		trans	encourage, strengthen	17
conjic-iō	conjic-ere	conjēc-ī	conject-us	3rd		trans	hurl, throw	37
cōn-or	cōn-ārī		cōnāt-us	1st	Dep	trans	try, attempt	41
cōnserv-ō	cōnserv-āre	cōnservāv-ī	cōnservāt-us	1st		trans	preserve, spare	17
cōnsist-ō	cōnsist-ere	cōnstit-ī		3rd		trans/intrans	halt, take a position	26
cōnspic-iō	cōnspic-ere	cōnspex-ī	cōnspect-us	3rd		trans	see, catch sight of	37
cōnstitu-ō	cōnstitu-ere	cōnstitu-ī	cōnstitūt-us	3rd		trans	place, set up, decide, determine (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	35
cōnsuēsc-ō	cōnsuēsc-ere	cōnsuēv-ī	cōnsuēt-us	3rd		trans/intrans	to become accustomed, to familiarize	35
contend-ō	contend-ere	contend-ī		3rd		trans/intrans	strive, contend, hasten	12
contin-eō	contin-ēre	continu-ī	content-us	2nd		trans	restrain, hold in	18
contrādīc-ō	contrādīc-ere	contrādīx-ī	contrādict-us	3rd		intrans	speak against	39
conven-iō	conven-īre	convēn-ī	convent-um	4th		trans/intrans	come together, assemble	13
crucifig-ō	crucifig-ere	crucifix-ī	crucifix-us	3rd		trans	crucify	29
cup-iō	cup-ere	cupīv-ī	cupīt-us	3rd		trans	desire	37
custōdi-ō	custōd-īre	custōdīv-ī	custōdīt-us	4th		trans	guard, keep	36
dēcert-ō	dēcert-āre	dēcertāv-ī	dēcertāt-us	1st		trans	strive	42
dēd-ō	dēd-ere	dēdid-ī	dēdit-us	3rd		trans	give up, surrender	28
dēdūc-ō	dēdūc-ere	dēdūx-ī	dēduct-us	3rd		trans	lead, lead away	24
dēfend-ō	dēfend-ere	dēfend-ī	dēfēns-us	3rd		trans	defend	12
dēmōnstr-ō	dēmōnstr-āre	dēmōnstrāv-ī	dēmōnstrāt-us	1st		trans	show, point out	39
dīc-ō	dīc-ere	dīx-ī	dict-us	3rd		trans	say, tell	39
dīlig-ō	dīlig-ere	dīlēx-ī	dīlēct-us	3rd		trans	love	28
dīmītt-ō	dīmītt-ere	dīmīs-ī	dīmīss-us	3rd		trans	send away, dismiss	19
discēd-ō	discēd-ere	discess-ī	dicess-us	3rd		intrans	depart, withdraw	32
d-ō	d-are	ded-ī	dat-us	1st		trans	give (Note: the "a" is short except in "dās")	9
doce-o	doc-ēre	docu-i	doct-us	2nd		trans	teach, inform	27
dōn-ō	dōn-āre	dōnāv-ī	dōnāt-us	1st		trans	give	34
dorm-iō	dorm-īre	dormīv-ī	dormit-us	4th		intrans	sleep	35

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Dep	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive					
dūc-ō	dūc-ere	dūx-ī	duct-us	3rd		trans	lead, guide	12
ēgred-ior	ēgred-ī		ēgress-us	3rd	Dep	intrans	go out	41
eō	īre	i-ī	it-um	IRR_2		intrans	go	42
ērip-iō	ērip-ere	ēripu-ī	ērept-us	3rd		trans	take away, save (from)	37
exaud-iō	exaud-īre	exaudīv-ī	exaudīt-us	4th		trans	hear	27
excēd-ō	excēd-ere	excess-ī	excess-us	3rd		intrans	depart	35
excūs-ō	excūs-āre	excūsāv-ī	excūsāt-us	1st		trans	excuse, justify	24
ex-eō	ex-īre	exi-ī	exit-um	IRR_2		intrans	go out	42
existim-ō	existim-āre	existimāv-ī	existimāt-us	1st		trans	think	39
explōr-ō	explōr-āre	explōrāv-ī	explōrāt-us	1st		trans	reconnoiter, find out	21
expugn-ō	expugn-āre	expugnāv-ī	expugnāt-us	1st		trans	storm, take by storm	22
exspect-ō	exspect-āre	exspectāv-ī	exspect-us	1st		trans	wait for, wait	22
fac-iō	fac-ere	fēc-ī	fact-us	3rd		trans	do, make	37
flagell-ō	flagell-āre	flagellāv-ī	flagellāt-us	1st		trans	scourge	42
fug-iō	fug-ere	fūg-ī	fugitūr-us	3rd		trans	flee	37
ger-ō	ger-ere	gess-ī	gest-us	3rd		trans	carry, carry on, wage (w. bellum)	12
hab-eō	hab-ēre	habu-ī	habit-us	2nd		trans	have	10
hort-or	hortār-ī		hortāt-us	1st	Dep	trans	urge, encourage	41
imped-iō	imped-īre	impedīv-ī	impedīt-us	4th		trans	hinder, impede	30
impōn-ō	impōn-ere	imposu-ī	imposit-us	3rd		trans	put upon	42
incend-ō	incend-ere	incend-ī	incēns-us	3rd		trans	set fire to, burn	15
incit-ō	incit-āre	incitāv-ī	incitāt-us	1st		trans	incite, arouse	15
incol-ō	incol-ere	incolu-ī	incult-us	3rd		trans	inhabit, dwell in	26
in-eō	in-īre	ini-ī	init-us	IRR_2		trans	go into, enter upon	42
īstitu-ō	īstitu-ere	īstitu-ī	īstitūt-us	3rd		trans	found, establish	33
īstru-ō	īstru-ere	īstrūx-ī	īstrūct-us	3rd		trans	draw up, equip	12
intelleg-ō	intelleg-ere	intellēx-ī	intellēct-us	3rd		trans	understand	40
interfic-iō	interfic-ere	interfēc-ī	interfect-us	3rd		trans	kill	37
interrog-ō	interrog-āre	interrogāv-ī	interrogāt-us	1st		trans	question	42
jub-eō	jub-ēre	juss-ī	juss-us	2nd		trans	order, command (acc. w/infinite)	35

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Dep	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive					
jūdic-ō	jūdic-āre	jūdicāv-ī	jūdicāt-us	1st		trans	judge	40
laud-ō	laud-āre	laudāv-ī	laudāt-us	1st		trans	praise	9
liber-ō	liber-āre	liberāv-ī	liberāt-us	1st		trans	free (from) (with abl.)	34
lib-ō	lib-āre	libāv-ī	libāt-us	1st		trans	pour out (as a sacrifice)	29
lig-ō	lig-āre	ligāv-ī	ligāt-us	1st		trans	bind	39
loq-uo	loq-ūi		locūt-us	3rd	Dep	trans	speak, talk	41
man-eō	man-ēre	māns-ī	māns-us	2nd		trans/intrans	remain	15
mitt-ō	mitt-ere	mīs-ī	miss-us	3rd		trans	send	12
mon-eō	mon-ēre	monu-ī	monit-us	2nd		trans	warn, advise	10
mov-eō	mov-ēre	mōv-ī	mōt-us	2nd		trans/intrans	move	11
mūn-iō	mūn-īre	mūnīv-ī	mūnīt-us	4th		trans	fortify, construct(w. viam or viās)	13
mūt-ō	mūt-āre	mūtāv-ī	mūtāt-us	1st		trans	change	35
nāvig-ō	nāvig-āre	nāvigāv-ī	nāvigāt-us	1st		intrans	sail	37
neg-ō	neg-āre	negāv-ī	negāt-us	1st		trans	deny, say . . . not	39
nesc-iō	nesc-īre	nescīv-ī	nescīt-um	4th		trans	not know	42
noce-ō	noc-ēre	nocu-ī	nocit-us	2nd		intrans	do harm to, injure - with dative	38
nūnti-ō	nūnti-āre	nūntiāv-ī	nūntiāt-us	1st		trans	announce, report	39
obtin-eō	obtin-ēre	obtinu-ī	obtent-us	2nd		trans/intrans	hold, occupy	18
occīd-ō	occīd-ere	occīd-ī	occīs-us	3rd		trans	kill	19
occup-ō	occup-āre	occupāv-ī	occupāt-us	1st		trans	seize	9
oportet	oport-ēre	oportuit		2nd		intrans	it behooves (3rd person sing only) (acc. w/infinite)	35
oppugn-ō	oppugn-āre	oppugnāv-ī	oppugnāt-us	1st		trans	attack, assault	9
ori-or	or-īrī		ort-us	4th	Dep	trans	rise, arise	41
ōr-ō	ōr-āre	ōrāv-ī	ōrāt-us	1st		trans/intrans	beg, pray	9
ōscul-or	ōscul-ārī		ōsculāt-um	1st		trans	kiss	42
ostend-ō	ostend-ere	ostend-ī	ostent-us	3rd		trans	show	25
pāc-ō	pāc-āre	pācāv-ī	pācāt-us	1st		trans	pacify	29
par-ō	par-āre	parāv-ī	parāt-us	1st		trans	prepare, get ready	9
pat-ior	pat-ī		pass-us	3rd	Dep	trans	suffer, allow	41

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Dep	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive					
pell-ō	pell-ere	pepul-ī	puls-us	3rd		trans	drive, repulse, rout	12
percut-iō	percut-ere	percut-ī	percut-us	3rd		trans	beat	37
perdūc-ō	perdūc-ere	perdūx-ī	perduct-us	3rd		trans	lead to	37
perhib-eō	perhib-ēre	perhib-uī	perhib-it-us	2nd		trans	give	42
pertin-eō	pertin-ēre	pertinu-ī		2nd		intrans	pertain to, stretch to (with ad)	24
perturb-ō	perturb-āre	perturbāv-ī	perturbāt-us	1st		trans	confuse, disturb	15
perven-iō	perven-īre	pervēn-ī	pervent-um	4th		intrans	arrive (with in or ad)	24
pet-ō	pet-ere	petīv-ī	petīt-us	3rd		trans	seek, beg, request	12
pollic-eor	pollic-ērī		pollicit-us	2nd	Dep	trans	promise	41
pōn-ō	pōn-ere	posu-ī	posit-us	3rd		trans	put, place, set, pitch (w. castra)	12
port-ō	port-āre	portāv-ī	portāt-us	1st		trans	carry	9
possum	posse	potu-ī		IRR		intrans	am able, can	35
præsum	præ-esse	præfu-ī	præfutūr-us	IRR		intrans	am in command of, in charge of (with dat.)	38
prem-ō	prem-ere	press-ī	press-us	3rd		trans/intrans	press, press hard	21
prob-ō	prob-āre	probāv-ī	probāt-us	1st		trans	approve, prove	29
proficisc-or	proficisc-ī		profect-us	3rd	Dep	intrans	set out	41
prōgred-ior	prōgred-ī		prōgress-us	3rd	Dep	intrans	advance	41
prohib-eō	prohib-ēre	prohibu-ī	prohibit-us	2nd		trans	ward off (from), prevent (with abl.)	34
pugn-ō	pugn-āre	pugnāv-ī	pugnāt-us	1st		trans	fight	9
put-ō	put-āre	putāv-ī	putāt-us	1st		trans	think	39
quær-ō	quær-ere	quæsiv-ī	quæsīt-us	3rd		trans	seek, ask	26
recip-iō	recip-ere	recēp-ī	recept-us	3rd		trans	receive, accept, recover, (withdraw -w/reflexive pronoun)	37
red-eō	red-īre	redi-ī	redit-um	IRR_2		intrans	return	42
reg-ō	reg-ere	rēx-ī	rēct-us	3rd		trans	direct, rule	27
relinqu-ō	relinqu-ere	reliqu-ī	relict-us	3rd		trans	leave, leave behind	29
reperi-ō	reper-īre	repper-ī	repert-us	4th		trans	find (out)	39
respond-eō	respond-ēre	respond-ī	respōns-us	2nd		trans	answer, respond	36
retin-eō	retin-ēre	retinu-ī	retent-us	2nd		trans	hold back, keep	21

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

Principal Parts				Conj #	Dep	Transitive or Intransitive	Meaning	Lesson #
1st Person Present Indicative Active	Present Infinitive Active	1st Person Perfect Indicative Active	Perfect Participle Passive					
rog-ō	rog-āre	rogāv-ī	rogāt-us	1st		trans	ask	26
sci-ō	sc-īre	scīv-ī	scīt-us	4th		trans	know	29
scrib-ō	scrib-ere	scrips-ī	script-us	3rd		trans	write	39
senti-ō	sent-īre	sēns-ī	sēns-us	4th		trans	feel, perceive, think	39
sequ-or	seq-uī		secūt-um	3rd	Dep	trans	follow	41
serv-ō	serv-āre	servāv-ī	servāt-us	1st		trans	guard, keep	15
sin-ō	sin-ere	sīv-ī	sit-us	3rd		trans	allow, permit	42
sum	esse	fu-ī		IRR		intrans	am, to be	2
super-ō	super-āre	superāv-ī	superāt-us	1st		trans/intrans	overcome, conquer, surpass	9
sustin-eō	sustin-ēre	sustinu-ī	sustent-us	2nd		trans/intrans	sustain, withstand	11
ten-eō	ten-ēre	tenu-ī	tent-us	2nd		trans/intrans	hold	11
terr-eō	terr-ēre	terru-ī	territ-us	2nd		trans	terrify	10
tim-eō	tim-ēre	timu-ī		2nd		trans/intrans	fear	10
toll-ō	toll-ere	sustul-ī	sublāt-us	3rd		trans	raise (up), take away	27
trād-ō	trād-ere	trādid-ī	trādit-us	3rd		trans	hand over	19
trādūc-ō	trādūc-ere	trādūx-ī	trāduct-us	3rd		trans	lead across	25
trāns-eō	trāns-īre	trānsi-ī	trānsit-us	IRR_2		trans	go across, cross	42
val-eō	val-ēre	valu-ī	valit-us	2nd		intrans	am strong, am well, am influential	25
vast-ō	vast-āre	vastāv-ī	vastāt-us	1st		trans	lay waste, ravage	24
vēnd-ō	vēnd-ere	vēndid-ī	vēndit-us	3rd		trans	sell	37
ven-iō	ven-īre	vēn-ī	vent-um	4th		intrans	come	13
ver-eor	ver-ērī		verit-us	2nd	Dep	trans	fear	41
vid-eō	vid-ēre	vīd-ī	vīs-us	2nd		trans	see	11
vīnc-ō	vīnc-ere	vīc-ī	vīct-us	3rd		trans	conquer	12
voc-ō	voc-āre	vocāv-ī	vocāt-us	1st		trans	call	9
vulner-ō	vulner-āre	vulnerāv-ī	vulnerāt-us	1st		trans	wound	23

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #	Lesson #
able	posse	IRR	35
accept	accipere	3rd	37
accept	recipere	3rd	37
act	agere	3rd	12
address	appellāre	1st	17
adore	adōrāre	1st	27
advance	prōgredi	3rd	41
advise	monēre	2nd	10
aid	adjuvāre	1st	15
alarm	commovēre	2nd	30
allow	patī	3rd	41
allow	sinere	3rd	42
am	esse	3rd	41
announce	nūntiāre	1st	39
answer	respondēre	2nd	36
approach	adīre	IRR_2	42
approach (w/ad)	appropinquāre	1st	24
approve	probāre	1st	29
arise	orīrī	4th	41
arouse	incitāre	1st	15
arouse	commovēre	2nd	30
arrive (with in or ad)	pervenīre	4th	24
ask	quærere	3rd	26
ask	rogāre	1st	26
assault	oppugnāre	1st	9
assemble	convenīre	4th	13
attack	oppugnāre	1st	9
attend to	administrāre	1st	17
away (to be)	abesse	IRR	14
be (to)	esse	3rd	41
beat	percutere	3rd	37
become accustomed	cōnsuēscere	3rd	35
beg	ōrāre	1st	9
beg	petere	3rd	12
behooves	oportēre (3rd person sing only) (acc. w/infinite)	2nd	35
bind	ligāre	1st	39

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #	Lesson #
bless	benedīcere	3rd	36
bless	benedīcere	3rd	36
burn	incendere	3rd	15
call	vocāre	1st	9
call (upon)	appellāre	1st	17
can	posse	IRR	35
capture	capere	3rd	37
carry	portāre	1st	9
carry	gerere	3rd	12
carry on	gerere	3rd	12
change	mūtāre	1st	35
charge of, am in	præesse	IRR	38
clothe	circumdare	1st	42
collect	cōgere	1st	37
come	venīre	4th	13
come together	convenīre	4th	13
command	commendāre	1st	29
command (acc. w/infinite)	jubēre	2nd	35
command of, am in	præesse	IRR	38
confuse	perturbāre	1st	15
conquer	superāre	1st	9
conquer	vincere	3rd	12
consider	arbitrārī	1st	41
construct	mūnīre	4th	13
contend	contendere	3rd	12
cross	trānsīre	IRR_2	42
crucify	crucifigere	3rd	29
crucify	crucīfigere	3rd	29
cry	clāmāre	1st	37
decide (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	cōstituere	3rd	35
defend	dēfendere	3rd	12
deny	negāre	1st	39
depart	discēdere	3rd	32
depart	excēdere	3rd	35
desire	cupere	3rd	37

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #	Lesson #
determine (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	cōstituere	3rd	35
direct	regere	3rd	27
dismiss	dīmittere	3rd	19
distant (to be)	abesse	IRR	14
distinguish	cernere	3rd	25
disturb	perturbāre	1st	15
do	facere	3rd	37
do	agere	3rd	12
draw near	appropinquāre	1st	24
draw up	īnstruere	3rd	12
drive	agere	3rd	12
drive	pellere	3rd	12
dwell in	incolere	3rd	26
encourage	cōfirmāre	1st	17
encourage	hortārī	1st	41
enter upon	inīre	IRR_2	42
equip	īnstruere	3rd	12
establish	īnstituere	3rd	33
excuse	excūsāre	1st	24
fall	cadere	3rd	32
familiarize	cōnsuēscere	3rd	35
fear	timēre	2nd	10
fear	verērī	2nd	41
feel	sentīre	4th	39
fight	pugnāre	1st	9
fill (with)	complēre	2nd	15
find (out)	reperīre	4th	39
find out	explōrāre	1st	21
finds out	cognōscere	3rd	24
finish	cōficere	3rd	37
flee	fugere	3rd	37
follow	sequī	3rd	41
force	cōgere	1st	37
fortify	mūnīre	4th	13
found	īnstituere	3rd	33
free (from) (with abl.)	līberāre	1st	29

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #	Lesson #
get	comparāre	1st	21
get ready	parāre	1st	9
give	dare	4th	36
give	dōnāre	1st	34
give	perhibēre	2nd	42
give up	dēdere	3rd	28
give way	cēdere	3rd	15
go	īre	1st	42
go across	trānsīre	IRR_2	42
go away	abīre	IRR	14
go into	inīre	IRR_2	42
go out	ēgredī	3rd	41
go out	exīre	IRR_2	42
go to	adīre	IRR_2	42
guard	servāre	1st	15
guard	custōdīre	4th	36
guide	dūcere	3rd	12
halt	cōnsistere	3rd	26
hand over	trādere	3rd	19
harm to, do - with dative	nocēre	2nd	38
hasten	contendere	3rd	12
have	habēre	2nd	10
hear	audīre	4th	13
hear	exaudīre	4th	27
help	adjuvāre	1st	15
hinder	impedīre	4th	30
hold	tenēre	2nd	11
hold	obtinēre	2nd	18
hold back	retinēre	2nd	21
hold in	continēre	2nd	18
hurl	conjicere	1st	41
impede	impedīre	4th	30
incite	incitāre	1st	15
influential (to be)	valēre	2nd	25
inform	docēre	2nd	27
inhabit	incolere	3rd	26
injure - with dative	nocēre	2nd	38

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #	Lesson #
judge	jūdicāre	1st	40
justify	excūsāre	1st	24
keep	custōdīre	4th	36
keep	servāre	1st	15
keep	retinēre	2nd	21
kill	interficere	3rd	37
kill	occīdere	3rd	19
kiss	ōsculārī	1st	42
know	scīre	4th	29
lay waste	vastāre	1st	24
lead	dūcere	3rd	12
lead	dēdūcere	3rd	24
lead across	trādūcere	3rd	25
lead away	dēdūcere	3rd	24
lead on	addūcere	3rd	30
lead to	addūcere	3rd	30
lead to	perdūcere	3rd	37
lead to	perdūcere	3rd	37
learns	cognōscere	3rd	24
leave, leave behind	relinquere	3rd	29
love	dīligere	3rd	28
make	facere	3rd	37
manage	administrāre	1st	17
move	movēre	2nd	11
not know	nescīre	4th	42
occupy	obtinēre	2nd	18
order (acc. w/infinite)	jubēre	2nd	35
overcome	superāre	1st	9
pacify	pācāre	1st	29
perceive	sentīre	4th	39
permit	sinere	3rd	42
pertain to	pertinēre	2nd	24
pitch (w/castra)	pōnere	3rd	12
place	pōnere	3rd	12
place	collocāre	1st	15
place (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	cōstituere	3rd	35

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #	Lesson #
point out	dēmōnstrāre	1st	39
pour out (as a sacrifice)	lībāre	1st	29
praise	laudāre	1st	9
pray	ōrāre	1st	9
prepare	parāre	1st	9
prepare	comparāre	1st	21
preserve	cōnservāre	1st	17
press	premere	3rd	21
press hard	premere	3rd	21
prevent (with abl.)	prohibēre	2nd	34
promise	pollicērī	2nd	41
prove	probāre	1st	29
punish	castīgāre	1st	37
put	pōnere	3rd	12
put upon	impōnere	3rd	42
question	interrogāre	1st	42
raise (up)	tollere	3rd	27
ravage	vastāre	1st	24
receive	accipere	3rd	37
receive	recipere	3rd	37
reconnoiter	explōrāre	1st	21
recover	recipere	3rd	37
remain	manēre	2nd	15
report	nūntiāre	1st	39
repulse	pellere	3rd	12
request	petere	3rd	12
respond	respondēre	2nd	36
restrain	continēre	2nd	18
return	redire	IRR_2	42
rise	orīrī	4th	41
rout	pellere	3rd	12
rule	regere	3rd	27
sail	nāvigāre	1st	37
save (from)	ēripere	3rd	41
say	dīcere	3rd	39
say . . . not	negāre	1st	39
scourge	flagellāre	1st	42

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #	Lesson #
see	vidēre	2nd	11
see	cernere	3rd	25
see (catch sight of)	cōnspicere	3rd	37
seek	petere	3rd	12
seek	quærere	3rd	26
seize	occupāre	1st	9
sell	vēndere	3rd	37
send	mittere	3rd	12
send away	dīmittere	3rd	19
set	pōnere	3rd	12
set fire to	incendere	3rd	15
set out	proficīscī	3rd	41
set up (w/ an infinitive when appropriate)	cōstituere	3rd	35
shout	clāmāre	1st	37
shout	clāmāre	1st	37
show	ostendere	3rd	25
show	dēmōnstrāre	1st	39
sleep	dormīre	4th	35
spare	cōservāre	1st	17
speak	loquī	3rd	41
speak against	contrādīcere	3rd	39
station	collocāre	1st	15
storm	expugnāre	1st	22
strengthen	cōfirmāre	1st	17
stretch to (with ad)	pertinēre	2nd	24
strive	contendere	3rd	12
strive	dēcertāre	1st	42
strong (to be)	valēre	2nd	25
suffer	patī	3rd	41
surpass	superāre	1st	9
surrender	dēdere	3rd	28
surround	circumvenīre	4th	23
sustain	sustinēre	2nd	11
take	capere	3rd	37
take a position	cōsistere	3rd	26
take away	ēripere	3rd	41

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

English Meaning	Latin	Conj #	Lesson #
take away	tollere	3rd	27
take by storm	expugnāre	1st	22
talk	loquī	3rd	41
teach	docēre	2nd	27
tell	dīcere	3rd	39
tell	dīcere	3rd	39
terrify	terrēre	2nd	10
think	aestimāre	1st	40
think	arbitrārī	1st	41
think	exīstimāre	1st	39
think	putāre	1st	39
think	sentīre	4th	39
throw	conjicere	1st	41
treat	agere	3rd	12
try, attempt	cōnārī	2nd	15
understand	intelligere	3rd	40
urge	hortārī	1st	41
visit	adīre	IRR_2	42
wage (w. bellum)	gerere	3rd	12
wait	expectāre	1st	22
wait for	expectāre	1st	22
ward off (from) (with abl.)	prohibēre	2nd	34
warn	monēre	2nd	10
wear out	cōficere	3rd	37
well (to be)	valēre	2nd	25
withdraw	discēdere	3rd	32
withdraw - w/reflexive pronoun	recipere	3rd	37
withstand	sustinēre	2nd	11
wound	vulnerāre	1st	23
write	scribere	3rd	39
yield	cēdere	3rd	15

1 Verbs of the First Conjugation						
Indicative Mood - Active Voice						
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	laud-ō d-ō	laud-ās d-ās	laud-at d-at	laud-āmus d-amus	laud-ātis d-atis	laud-ant d-ant
Imperfect	laud-ābam d-abam	laud-ābās d-abās	laud-ābat d-abat	laud-ābāmus d-abāmus	laud-ābātis d-abātis	laud-ābant d-abant
Future	laud-ābō d-abō	laud-ābis d-abis	laud-ābit d-abit	laud-ābimus d-abimus	laud-ābitis d-abitis	laud-ābunt d-abunt
Perfect	laudāv-ī	laudāv-istī	laudāv-it	laudāv-imus	laudāv-istis	laudāv-ērunt
Pluperfect	laudāv-eram	laudāv-erās	laudāv-erat	laudāv-erāmus	laudāv-erātis	laudāv-erant
Future Perfect	laudāv-erō	laudāv-eris	laudāv-erit	laudāv-erimus	laudāv-eritis	laudāv-erint
Indicative Mood - Passive Voice						
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	laud-or d-or	laud-āris d-aris	laud-ātur d-atur	laud-āmur d-amur	laud-āminī d-aminī	laud-antur d-antur
Imperfect	laud-ābar d-abar	laud-ābāris d-abāris	laud-ābātur d-abātur	laud-ābāmur d-abāmur	laud-ābāminī d-abāminī	laud-ābantur d-abantur
Future	laud-ābor d-abor	laud-āberis d-aberis	laud-ābitur d-abitur	laud-ābimur d-abimur	laud-ābiminī d-abiminī	laud-ābuntur d-abuntur
	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sum	with es	with est	with sumus	with estis	with sunt
Pluperfect	with eram	with erās	with erat	with erāmus	with erātis	with erant
Future Perfect	with erō	with eris	with erit	with erimus	with eritis	with erunt
Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice						
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	laud-em	laud-ēs	laud-et	laud-ēmus	laud-ētis	laud-ent
Imperfect	laud-ārem d-arem	laud-ārēs d-arēs	laud-āret d-aret	laud-ārēmus d-arēmus	laud-ārētis d-arētis	laud-ārent d-arent
Perfect	laudāv-erim	laudāv-erīs	laudāv-erit	laudāv-erīmus	laudāv-erītis	laudāv-erint
Pluperfect	laudāv-issem	laudāv-issēs	laudāv-isset	laudāv-issēmus	laudāv-issētis	laudāv-issent
Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice						
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	laud-er	laud-ēris	laud-ētur	laud-ēmur	laud-ēminī	laud-entur
Imperfect	laud-ārer	laud-ārēris	laud-ārētur	laud-ārēmur	laud-ārēminī	laud-ārentur
	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sim	with sīs	with sit	with sīmus	with sītis	with sint
Pluperfect	with essem	with essēs	with esset	with essēmus	with essētis	with essent
Imperative Mood - Active Voice						
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		laud-ā			laud-āte	
	Perfect Participle Passive					
	Singular			Plural		
	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
	Present Infinitive					
	Active			Passive		
	laud-āre			laud-ārī		
	Future Participle Active					
	laudātūr-us, a, um					
	Perfect Infinitive Active			Future Infinitive Active		
	laudāvisse			laudātūr-us, a, um esse		

2	Verbs of the Second Conjugation					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mon-eō	mon-ēs	mon-et	mon-ēmus	mon-ētis	mon-ent
Imperfect	mon-ēbam	mon-ēbās	mon-ēbat	mon-ēbāmus	mon-ēbātis	mon-ēbant
Future	mon-ēbō	mon-ēbis	mon-ēbit	mon-ēbimus	mon-ēbitis	mon-ēbunt
Perfect	monu-ī	monu-istī	monu-it	monu-imus	monu-istis	monu-erunt
Pluperfect	monu-eram	monu-erās	monu-erat	monu-erāmus	monu-erātis	monu-erant
Future Perfect	monu-erō	monu-eris	monu-erit	monu-erimus	monu-eritis	monu-erint
	Indicative Mood - Passive Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mon-eor	mon-ēris	mon-ētur	mon-ēmur	mon-ēminī	mon-entur
Imperfect	mon-ēbar	mon-ēbāris	mon-ēbātur	mon-ēbāmur	mon-ēbāminī	mon-ēbantur
Future	mon-ēbor	mon-ēberis	mon-ēbitur	mon-ēbimur	mon-ēbiminī	mon-ēbuntur
	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sum	with es	with est	with sumus	with estis	with sunt
Pluperfect	with eram	with erās	with erat	with erāmus	with erātis	with erant
Future Perfect	with erō	with eris	with erit	with erimus	with eritis	with erunt
	Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mon-eam	mon-eās	mon-eat	mon-eāmus	mon-eātis	mon-eant
Imperfect	mon-ērem	mon-ērēs	mon-ēret	mon-ērēmus	mon-ērētis	mon-ērent
Perfect	monu-erim	monu-erīs	monu-erit	monu-erīmus	monu-erītis	monu-erint
Pluperfect	monu-issem	monu-issēs	monu-isset	monu-issēmus	monu-issētis	monu-issent
	Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mon-ear	mon-eāris	mon-eātur	mon-eāmur	mon-eāminī	mon-eantur
Imperfect	mon-ērer	mon-ērēris	mon-ērētur	mon-ērēmur	mon-ērēminī	mon-ērentur
	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sim	with sīs	with sit	with sīmus	with sītis	with sint
Pluperfect	with essem	with essēs	with esset	with essēmus	with essētis	with essent
	Imperative Mood - Active Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		mon-ē			mon-ēte	
	Perfect Participle Passive					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
	Present Infinitive					
	<i>Active</i>			<i>Passive</i>		
	mon-ēre			mon-ērī		
	Future Participle Active					
	monitūr-us, a, um					
	Perfect Infinitive Active			Future Infinitive Active		
	monuisse			monitūr-us, a, um esse		

3	Verbs of the Third Conjugation					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mitt-ō	mitt-is	mitt-it	mitt-imus	mitt-itis	mitt-unt
Imperfect	mitt-ēbam	mitt-ēbās	mitt-ēbat	mitt-ēbāmus	mitt-ēbātis	mitt-ēbant
Future	mitt-am	mitt-ēs	mitt-et	mitt-ēmus	mitt-ētis	mitt-ent
Perfect	mīs-ī	mīs-istī	mīs-it	mīs-imus	mīs-istis	mīs-ērunt
Pluperfect	mīs-eram	mīs-erās	mīs-erat	mīs-erāmus	mīs-erātis	mīs-erant
Future Perfect	mīs-erō	mīs-eris	mīs-erit	mīs-erimus	mīs-eritis	mīs-erint
	Indicative Mood - Passive Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mitt-or	mitt-eris	mitt-itur	mitt-imur	mitt-iminī	mitt-untur
Imperfect	mitt-ēbar	mitt-ēbāris	mitt-ēbātur	mitt-ēbāmur	mitt-ēbāminī	mitt-ēbantur
Future	mitt-ar	mitt-ēris	mitt-ētur	mitt-ēmur	mitt-ēminī	mitt-entur
	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sum	with es	with est	with sumus	with estis	with sunt
Pluperfect	with eram	with erās	with erat	with erāmus	with erātis	with erant
Future Perfect	with erō	with eris	with erit	with erimus	with eritis	with erunt
	Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mitt-am	mitt-ās	mitt-at	mitt-āmus	mitt-ātis	mitt-ant
Imperfect	mitt-erem	mitt-erēs	mitt-eret	mitt-erēmus	mitt-erētis	mitt-erent
Perfect	mīs-erim	mīs-erīs	mīs-erit	mīs-erīmus	mīs-erītis	mīs-erint
Pluperfect	mīs-issem	mīs-issēs	mīs-isset	mīs-issēmus	mīs-issētis	mīs-issent
	Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	mitt-ar	mitt-āris	mitt-ātur	mitt-āmur	mitt-āminī	mitt-antur
Imperfect	mitt-erer	mitt-erēris	mitt-erētur	mitt-erēmur	mitt-erēminī	mitt-erentur
	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sim	with sīs	with sit	with sīmus	with sītis	with sint
Pluperfect	with essem	with essēs	with esset	with essēmus	with essētis	with essent
	Imperative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		mitt-e			mitt-ite	
	Perfect Participle Passive					
	Singular			Plural		
	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
	Present Infinitive					
	Active			Passive		
	mitt-ere			mitt-ī		
	Future Participle Active					
	missūr-us, a, um					
	Perfect Infinitive Active			Future Infinitive Active		
	mīsisse			missūr-us, a, um esse		

4	Verbs of the Fourth Conjugation					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	aud-iō	aud-īs	aud-it	aud-īmus	aud-ītis	aud-iunt
Imperfect	aud-iēbam	aud-iēbās	aud-iēbat	aud-iēbāmus	aud-iēbātis	aud-iēbant
Future	aud-iam	aud-iēs	aud-iet	aud-iēmus	aud-iētis	aud-ient
Perfect	audīv-ī	audīv-istī	audīv-it	audīv-imus	audīv-istis	audīv-ērunt
Pluperfect	audīv-eram	audīv-erās	audīv-erat	audīv-erāmus	audīv-erātis	audīv-erant
Future Perfect	audīv-erō	audīv-eris	audīv-erit	audīv-erimus	audīv-eritis	audīv-erint
	Indicative Mood - Passive Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	aud-ior	aud-īris	aud-itur	aud-īmur	aud-īminī	aud-iuntur
Imperfect	aud-iēbar	aud-iēbāris	aud-iēbātur	aud-iēbāmur	aud-iēbāminī	aud-iēbantur
Future	aud-iar	aud-iēris	aud-iētur	aud-iēmur	aud-iēminī	aud-ientur
	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sum	with es	with est	with sumus	with estis	with sunt
Pluperfect	with eram	with erās	with erat	with erāmus	with erātis	with erant
Future Perfect	with erō	with eris	with erit	with erimus	with eritis	with erunt
	Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	aud-iam	aud-iās	aud-iat	aud-iāmus	aud-iātis	aud-iant
Imperfect	aud-irem	aud-irēs	aud-iret	aud-irēmus	aud-irētis	mitt-irent
Perfect	audīv-erim	audīv-erīs	audīv-erit	audīv-erimus	audīv-erītis	audīv-erint
Pluperfect	audīv-issem	audīv-issēs	audīv-isset	audīv-issēmus	audīv-issētis	audīv-issent
	Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	aud-iar	aud-iāris	aud-iātur	aud-iāmur	aud-iāminī	aud-iantur
Imperfect	aud-irer	aud-irēris	aud-irētur	aud-irēmur	aud-irēminī	mitt-irentur
	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect	with sim	with sīs	with sit	with sīmus	with sītis	with sint
Pluperfect	with essem	with essēs	with esset	with essēmus	with essētis	with essent
	Imperative Mood - Active Voice					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		aud-ī			aud-īte	
	Perfect Participle Passive					
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
	Present Infinitive					
	<i>Active</i>			<i>Passive</i>		
	aud-īre			aud-īrī		
	Future Participle Active					
	audītūr-us, a, um					
	Perfect Infinitive Active			Future Infinitive Active		
	audīvisse			audītūr-us, a, um esse		

sum	The Verb sum					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
Imperfect	eram	erās	erat	erāmus	erātis	erant
Future	erō	eris	erit	erimus	eritis	erunt
Perfect	fu-ī	fu-istī	fu-it	fu-imus	fu-istis	fu-ērunt
Pluperfect	fu-eram	fu-erās	fu-erat	fu-erāmus	fu-erātis	fu-erant
Future Perfect	fu-erō	fu-eris	fu-erit	fu-erimus	fu-eritis	fu-erint
	Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	sim	sīs	sit	sīmus	sītis	sint
Imperfect	essem	essēs	esset	essēmus	essētis	essent
Perfect	fu-erim	fu-erīs	fu-erit	fu-erīmus	fu-erītis	fu-erint
Pluperfect	fu-issem	fu-issēs	fu-isset	fu-issēmus	fu-issētis	fu-issent
Imperative Mood - Active Voice						
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		es			este	
	Present Infinitive					
	Active			Passive		
	esse					
	Future Participle Active					
	futūr-us, a, um					
	Perfect Infinitive Active			Future Infinitive Active		
	fuisse			futūr-us, a, um esse		

IRR_2	Verbs of the 2nd Irregular Conjugation					
	Indicative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	ab-eō	ab-īs	ab-it	ab-īmus	ab-ītis	ab-eunt
Imperfect	ab-ībam	ab-ībās	ab-ībat	ab-ībāmus	ab-ībātis	ab-ībant
Future	ab-ībō	ab-ībis	ab-ībit	ab-ībimus	ab-ībitis	ab-ībunt
Perfect	abīv-ī	abīv-istī	abīv-it	abi-imus	ab-īstis	abi-ērunt
Pluperfect	abi-eram	abi-erās	abi-erat	abi-erāmus	abi-erātis	abi-erant
Future Perfect	abi-erō	abi-eris	abi-erit	abi-erimus	abi-eritis	abi-erint
	Indicative Mood - Passive Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present			ab-ītur			
Imperfect			ab-ībātur			
Future			ab-ībitur			
	abit-us, a, um					
Perfect			with est			
Pluperfect			with erat			
Future Perfect			with erit			
	Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	ab-eam	ab-eās	ab-eat	ab-eāmus	ab-eātis	ab-eant
Imperfect	ab-īrem	ab-īrēs	ab-īret	ab-īrēmus	ab-īrētis	ab-īrent
Perfect	abi-erim	abi-eris	abi-erit	abi-erimus	abi-eritis	abi-erint
Pluperfect	ab-īssem	ab-īssēs	ab-īssēt	ab-īssēmus	ab-īssētis	ab-īssent
	Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present			ab-eātur			
Imperfect			ab-īrētur			
	abit-us, a, um					
Perfect			with sit			
Pluperfect			with esset			
	Imperative Mood - Active Voice					
	Singular			Plural		
Tense	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present		ab-ī			ab-īte	
	Perfect Participle Passive					
	Singular			Plural		
	abit-us, a, um			abit-ī, æ, a		
	Present Infinitive					
	Active			Passive		
	ab-īre			ab-īrī		
	Future Participle Active					
	abitūr-us, a, um					
	Perfect Infinitive Active			Future Infinitive Active		
	abisse			abitūr-us, a, um esse		

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Active Voice							
		<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	#	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	1	laud-ō d-ō	laud-ās d-ās	laud-at d-at	laud-āmus d-amus	laud-ātis d-atis	laud-ant d-ant
	2	mon-eō	mon-ēs	mon-et	mon-ēmus	mon-ētis	mon-ent
	3	mitt-ō	mitt-is	mitt-it	mitt-imus	mitt-itis	mitt-unt
	4	aud-iō	aud-īs	aud-it	aud-īmus	aud-ītis	aud-iunt
	IRR_2						
	sum	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
Imperfect	1	laud-ābam d-abam	laud-ābās d-abās	laud-ābat d-abat	laud-ābāmus d-abāmus	laud-ābātis d-abātis	laud-ābant d-abant
	2	mon-ēbam	mon-ēbās	mon-ēbat	mon-ēbāmus	mon-ēbātis	mon-ēbant
	3	mitt-ēbam	mitt-ēbās	mitt-ēbat	mitt-ēbāmus	mitt-ēbātis	mitt-ēbant
	4	aud-iēbam	aud-iēbās	aud-iēbat	aud-iēbāmus	aud-iēbātis	aud-iēbant
	IRR_2						
	sum	eram	erās	erat	erāmus	erātis	erant
Future	1	laud-ābō d-abō	laud-ābis d-abis	laud-ābit d-abit	laud-ābimus d-abimus	laud-ābitis d-abitis	laud-ābunt d-abunt
	2	mon-ēbō	mon-ēbis	mon-ēbit	mon-ēbimus	mon-ēbitis	mon-ēbunt
	3	mitt-am	mitt-ēs	mitt-et	mitt-ēmus	mitt-ētis	mitt-ent
	4	aud-iam	aud-iēs	aud-iet	aud-iēmus	aud-iētis	aud-ient
	IRR_2						
	sum	erō	eris	erit	erimus	eritis	erunt
Perfect	1	laudāv-ī	laudāv-istī	laudāv-it	laudāv-imus	laudāv-istis	laudāv-ērunt
	2	monu-ī	monu-istī	monu-it	monu-imus	monu-istis	monu-ērunt
	3	mīs-ī	mīs-istī	mīs-it	mīs-imus	mīs-istis	mīs-ērunt
	4	audīv-ī	audīv-istī	audīv-it	audīv-imus	audīv-istis	audīv-ērunt
	IRR_2						
	sum	fu-ī	fu-istī	fu-it	fu-imus	fu-istis	fu-ērunt
Pluperfect	1	laudāv-eram	laudāv-erās	laudāv-erat	laudāv-erāmus	laudāv-erātis	laudāv-erant
	2	monu-eram	monu-erās	monu-erat	monu-erāmus	monu-erātis	monu-erant
	3	mīs-eram	mīs-erās	mīs-erat	mīs-erāmus	mīs-erātis	mīs-erant
	4	audīv-eram	audīv-erās	audīv-erat	audīv-erāmus	audīv-erātis	audīv-erant
	IRR_2						
	sum	fu-eram	fu-erās	fu-erat	fu-erāmus	fu-erātis	fu-erant
Future Perfect	1	laudāv-erō	laudāv-eris	laudāv-erit	laudāv-erimus	laudāv-eritis	laudāv-erint
	2	monu-erō	monu-eris	monu-erit	monu-erimus	monu-eritis	monu-erint
	3	mīs-erō	mīs-eris	mīs-erit	mīs-erimus	mīs-eritis	mīs-erint
	4	audīv-erō	audīv-eris	audīv-erit	audīv-erimus	audīv-eritis	audīv-erint
	IRR_2						
	sum	fu-erō	fu-eris	fu-erit	fu-erimus	fu-eritis	fu-erint

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Active Voice						
Tense	Person	1 st Conj	2 nd Conj	3 rd Conj	4 th Conj	sum
Present	Sing - 1 st	laud-ō d-ō	mon-eō	mitt-ō	aud-iō	sum
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-ās d-ās	mon-ēs	mitt-is	aud-īs	es
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-at d-at	mon-et	mitt-it	aud-it	est
	Plur - 1 st	laud-āmus d-amus	mon-ēmus	mitt-imus	aud-īmus	sumus
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ātis d-atis	mon-ētis	mitt-itis	aud-ītis	estis
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-ant d-ant	mon-ent	mitt-unt	aud-iunt	sunt
Imperfect	Sing - 1 st	laud-ābam d-abam	mon-ēbam	mitt-ēbam	aud-iēbam	eram
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-ābās d-abās	mon-ēbās	mitt-ēbās	aud-iēbās	erās
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-ābat d-abat	mon-ēbat	mitt-ēbat	aud-iēbat	erat
	Plur - 1 st	laud-ābāmus d-abāmus	mon-ēbāmus	mitt-ēbāmus	aud-iēbāmus	erāmus
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ābātis d-abātis	mon-ēbātis	mitt-ēbātis	aud-iēbātis	erātis
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-ābant d-abant	mon-ēbant	mitt-ēbant	aud-iēbant	erant
Future	Sing - 1 st	laud-ābō d-abō	mon-ēbō	mitt-am	aud-iam	erō
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-ābis d-abis	mon-ēbis	mitt-ēs	aud-iēs	eris
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-ābit d-abit	mon-ēbit	mitt-et	aud-iet	erit
	Plur - 1 st	laud-ābimus d-abimus	mon-ēbimus	mitt-ēmus	aud-iēmus	erimus
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ābitis d-abitis	mon-ēbitis	mitt-ētis	aud-iētis	eritis
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-ābunt d-abunt	mon-ēbunt	mitt-ent	aud-ient	erunt
Perfect	Sing - 1 st	laudāv-ī	monu-ī	mīs-ī	audīv-ī	fu-ī
	Sing - 2 nd	laudāv-istī	monu-istī	mīs-istī	audīv-istī	fu-istī
	Sing - 3 rd	laudāv-it	monu-it	mīs-it	audīv-it	fu-it
	Plur - 1 st	laudāv-imus	monu-imus	mīs-imus	audīv-imus	fu-imus
	Plur - 2 nd	laudāv-istis	monu-istis	mīs-istis	audīv-istis	fu-istis
	Plur - 3 rd	laudāv-ērunt	monu-ērunt	mīs-ērunt	audīv-ērunt	fu-ērunt
Pluperfect	Sing - 1 st	laudāv-eram	monu-eram	mīs-eram	audīv-eram	fu-eram
	Sing - 2 nd	laudāv-erās	monu-erās	mīs-erās	audīv-erās	fu-erās
	Sing - 3 rd	laudāv-erat	monu-erat	mīs-erat	audīv-erat	fu-erat
	Plur - 1 st	laudāv-erāmus	monu-erāmus	mīs-erāmus	audīv-erāmus	fu-erāmus
	Plur - 2 nd	laudāv-erātis	monu-erātis	mīs-erātis	audīv-erātis	fu-erātis
	Plur - 3 rd	laudāv-erant	monu-erant	mīs-erant	audīv-erant	fu-erant
Future Perfect	Sing - 1 st	laudāv-erō	monu-erō	mīs-erō	audīv-erō	fu-erō
	Sing - 2 nd	laudāv-eris	monu-eris	mīs-eris	audīv-eris	fu-eris
	Sing - 3 rd	laudāv-erit	monu-erit	mīs-erit	audīv-erit	fu-erit
	Plur - 1 st	laudāv-erimus	monu-erimus	mīs-erimus	audīv-erimus	fu-erimus
	Plur - 2 nd	laudāv-eritis	monu-eritis	mīs-eritis	audīv-eritis	fu-eritis
	Plur - 3 rd	laudāv-erint	monu-erint	mīs-erint	audīv-erint	fu-erint

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Passive Voice							
		<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	#	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	1	laud-or d-or	laud-āris d-aris	laud-ātur d-atur	laud-āmur d-amur	laud-āminī d-aminī	laud-antur d-antur
	2	mon-eor	mon-ēris	mon-ētur	mon-ēmur	mon-ēminī	mon-entur
	3	mitt-or	mitt-eris	mitt-itur	mitt-imur	mitt-iminī	mitt-untur
	4	aud-ior	aud-īris	aud-ītur	aud-īmur	aud-īminī	aud-iuntur
Imperfect	1	laud-ābar d-abar	laud-ābāris d-abāris	laud-ābātur d-abātur	laud-ābāmur d-abāmur	laud-ābāminī d-abāminī	laud-ābantur d-abantur
	2	mon-ēbar	mon-ēbāris	mon-ēbātur	mon-ēbāmur	mon-ēbāminī	mon-ēbantur
	3	mitt-ēbar	mitt-ēbāris	mitt-ēbātur	mitt-ēbāmur	mitt-ēbāminī	mitt-ēbantur
	4	aud-iēbar	aud-iēbāris	aud-iēbātur	aud-iēbāmur	aud-iēbāminī	aud-iēbantur
Future	1	laud-ābor d-abor	laud-āberis d-aberis	laud-ābitur d-abitur	laud-ābimur d-abimur	laud-ābiminī d-abiminī	laud-ābuntur d-abuntur
	2	mon-ēbor	mon-ēberis	mon-ēbitur	mon-ēbimur	mon-ēbiminī	mon-ēbuntur
	3	mitt-ar	mitt-ēris	mitt-ētur	mitt-ēmur	mitt-ēminī	mitt-entur
	4	aud-iar	aud-iēris	aud-iētur	aud-iēmur	aud-iēminī	aud-ientur
	1	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
	2	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
	3	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
	4	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect		with sum	with es	with est	with sumus	with estis	with sunt
Pluperfect		with eram	with erās	with erat	with erāmus	with erātis	with erant
Future Perfect		with erō	with eris	with erit	with erimus	with eritis	with erunt

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Passive Voice						
Tense	Person	1 st Conj		2 nd Conj	3 rd Conj	4 th Conj
Present	Sing - 1 st	laud-or	d-or	mon-eor	mitt-or	aud-ior
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-āris	d-aris	mon-ēris	mitt-eris	aud-īris
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-ātur	d-atur	mon-ētur	mitt-itur	aud-ītur
	Plur - 1 st	laud-āmur	d-amur	mon-ēmur	mitt-imur	aud-īmur
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-āminī	d-aminī	mon-ēminī	mitt-iminī	aud-īminī
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-antur	d-antur	mon-entur	mitt-untur	aud-iuntur
Imperfect	Sing - 1 st	laud-ābar	d-abar	mon-ēbar	mitt-ēbar	aud-iēbar
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-ābāris	d-abāris	mon-ēbāris	mitt-ēbāris	aud-iēbāris
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-ābātur	d-abātur	mon-ēbātur	mitt-ēbātur	aud-iēbātur
	Plur - 1 st	laud-ābāmur	d-abāmur	mon-ēbāmur	mitt-ēbāmur	aud-iēbāmur
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ābāminī	d-abāminī	mon-ēbāminī	mitt-ēbāminī	aud-iēbāminī
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-ābantur	d-abantur	mon-ēbantur	mitt-ēbantur	aud-iēbantur
Future	Sing - 1 st	laud-ābor	d-abor	mon-ēbor	mitt-ar	aud-iar
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-āberis	d-aberis	mon-ēberis	mitt-ēris	aud-iēris
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-ābitur	d-abitur	mon-ēbitur	mitt-ētur	aud-iētur
	Plur - 1 st	laud-ābimur	d-abimur	mon-ēbimur	mitt-ēmur	aud-iēmur
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ābiminī	d-abiminī	mon-ēbiminī	mitt-ēminī	aud-iēminī
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-ābuntur	d-abuntur	mon-ēbuntur	mitt-entur	aud-ientur
Singular		laudāt-us, a, um		monit-us, a, um	miss-us, a, um	audīt-us, a, um
		Perfect		Pluperfect	Future Perfect	
	Sing - 1 st	with sum		with eram	with erō	
	Sing - 2 nd	with es		with erās	with eris	
	Sing - 3 rd	with est		with erat	with erit	
Plural		laudāt-ī, æ, a		monit-ī, æ, a	miss-ī, æ, a	audīt-ī, æ, a
		Perfect		Pluperfect	Future Perfect	
	Plur - 1 st	with sumus		with erāmus	with erimus	
	Plur - 2 nd	with estis		with erātis	with eritis	
	Plur - 3 rd	with sunt		with erant	with erunt	

		Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood					
		Active Voice					
		<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	#	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	1	laud-em	laud-ēs	laud-et	laud-ēmus	laud-ētis	laud-ent
	2	mon-eam	mon-eās	mon-eat	mon-eāmus	mon-eātis	mon-eant
	3	mitt-am	mitt-ās	mitt-at	mitt-āmus	mitt-ātis	mitt-ant
	4	aud-iam	aud-iās	aud-iat	aud-iāmus	aud-iātis	aud-iant
	sum	sim	sīs	sit	sīmus	sītis	sint
Imperfect	1	laud-ārem d-arem	laud-ārēs d-arēs	laud-āret d-aret	laud-ārēmus d-arēmus	laud-ārētis d-arētis	laud-ārent d-arent
	2	mon-ērem	mon-ērēs	mon-ēret	mon-ērēmus	mon-ērētis	mon-ērent
	3	mitt-erem	mitt-erēs	mitt-eret	mitt-erēmus	mitt-erētis	mitt-erent
	4	aud-īrem	aud-īrēs	aud-īret	aud-īrēmus	aud-īrētis	mitt-īrent
	sum	essem	essēs	esset	essēmus	essētis	essent
Perfect	1	laudāv-erim	laudāv-erīs	laudāv-erit	laudāv-erīmus	laudāv-erītis	laudāv-erint
	2	monu-erim	monu-erīs	monu-erit	monu-erīmus	monu-erītis	monu-erint
	3	mīs-erim	mīs-erīs	mīs-erit	mīs-erīmus	mīs-erītis	mīs-erint
	4	audīv-erim	audīv-erīs	audīv-erit	audīv-erīmus	audīv-erītis	audīv-erint
	sum	fu-erim	fu-erīs	fu-erit	fu-erīmus	fu-erītis	fu-erint
Pluperfect	1	laudāv-issem	laudāv-issēs	laudāv-isset	laudāv-issēmus	laudāv-issētis	laudāv-issent
	2	monu-issem	monu-issēs	monu-isset	monu-issēmus	monu-issētis	monu-issent
	3	mīs-issem	mīs-issēs	mīs-isset	mīs-issēmus	mīs-issētis	mīs-issent
	4	audīv-issem	audīv-issēs	audīv-isset	audīv-issēmus	audīv-issētis	audīv-issent
	sum	fu-issem	fu-issēs	fu-isset	fu-issēmus	fu-issētis	fu-issent

		Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood				
		Active Voice				
Tense	Person	1 st Conj	2 nd Conj	3 rd Conj	4 th Conj	sum
Present	Sing - 1 st	laud-em	mon-eam	mitt-am	aud-iam	sim
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-ēs	mon-eās	mitt-ās	aud-iās	sīs
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-et	mon-eat	mitt-at	aud-iat	sit
	Plur - 1 st	laud-ēmus	mon-eāmus	mitt-āmus	aud-iāmus	sīmus
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ētis	mon-eātis	mitt-ātis	aud-iātis	sītis
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-ent	mon-eant	mitt-ant	aud-iant	sint
Imperfect	Sing - 1 st	laud-ārem d-arem	mon-ērem	mitt-erem	aud-īrem	essem
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-ārēs d-arēs	mon-ērēs	mitt-erēs	aud-irēs	essēs
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-āret d-aret	mon-ēret	mitt-eret	aud-iret	esset
	Plur - 1 st	laud-ārēmus d-arēmus	mon-ērēmus	mitt-erēmus	aud-irēmus	essēmus
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ārētis d-arētis	mon-ērētis	mitt-erētis	aud-irētis	essētis
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-ārent d-arent	mon-ērent	mitt-erent	mitt-īrent	essent
Perfect	Sing - 1 st	laudāv-erim	monu-erim	mīs-erim	audīv-erim	fu-erim
	Sing - 2 nd	laudāv-erīs	monu-erīs	mīs-erīs	audīv-erīs	fu-erīs
	Sing - 3 rd	laudāv-erit	monu-erit	mīs-erit	audīv-erit	fu-erit
	Plur - 1 st	laudāv-erīmus	monu-erīmus	mīs-erīmus	audīv-erīmus	fu-erīmus
	Plur - 2 nd	laudāv-erītis	monu-erītis	mīs-erītis	audīv-erītis	fu-erītis
	Plur - 3 rd	laudāv-erint	monu-erint	mīs-erint	audīv-erint	fu-erint
Pluperfect	Sing - 1 st	laudāv-issem	monu-issem	mīs-issem	audīv-issem	fu-issem
	Sing - 2 nd	laudāv-issēs	monu-issēs	mīs-issēs	audīv-issēs	fu-issēs
	Sing - 3 rd	laudāv-isset	monu-isset	mīs-isset	audīv-isset	fu-isset
	Plur - 1 st	laudāv-issēmus	monu-issēmus	mīs-issēmus	audīv-issēmus	fu-issēmus
	Plur - 2 nd	laudāv-issētis	monu-issētis	mīs-issētis	audīv-issētis	fu-issētis
	Plur - 3 rd	laudāv-issent	monu-issent	mīs-issent	audīv-issent	fu-issent

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice							
		<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
Tense	#	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person	1st Person	2nd Person	3rd Person
Present	1	laud-er	laud-ēris	laud-ētur	laud-ēmur	laud-ēminī	laud-entur
	2	mon-ear	mon-eāris	mon-eātur	mon-eāmur	mon-eāminī	mon-eantur
	3	mitt-ar	mitt-āris	mitt-ātur	mitt-āmur	mitt-āminī	mitt-antur
	4	aud-iar	aud-iāris	aud-iātur	aud-iāmur	aud-iāminī	aud-iantur
Imperfect	1	laud-ārer	laud-ārēris	laud-ārētur	laud-ārēmur	laud-ārēminī	laud-ārentur
	2	mon-ērer	mon-ērēris	mon-ērētur	mon-ērēmur	mon-ērēminī	mon-ērentur
	3	mitt-erer	mitt-erēris	mitt-erētur	mitt-erēmur	mitt-erēminī	mitt-erentur
	4	aud-īrer	aud-īrēris	aud-īrētur	aud-īrēmur	aud-īrēminī	mitt-īrentur
	1	laudāt-us, a, um			laudāt-ī, æ, a		
	2	monit-us, a, um			monit-ī, æ, a		
	3	miss-us, a, um			miss-ī, æ, a		
	4	audīt-us, a, um			audīt-ī, æ, a		
Perfect		with sim	with sīs	with sit	with sīmus	with sītis	with sint
Pluperfect		with essem	with essēs	with esset	with essēmus	with essētis	with essent

		Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood			
		Passive Voice			
Tense	Person	1 st Conj	2 nd Conj	3 rd Conj	4 th Conj
Present	Sing - 1 st	laud-er	mon-ear	mitt-ar	aud-iar
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-ēris	mon-eāris	mitt-āris	aud-iāris
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-ētur	mon-eātur	mitt-ātur	aud-iātur
	Plur - 1 st	laud-ēmur	mon-eāmur	mitt-āmur	aud-iāmur
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ēminī	mon-eāminī	mitt-āminī	aud-iāminī
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-entur	mon-eantur	mitt-antur	aud-iantur
Imperfect	Sing - 1 st	laud-ārer	mon-ērer	mitt-erer	aud-īrer
	Sing - 2 nd	laud-ārēris	mon-ērēris	mitt-erēris	aud-īrēris
	Sing - 3 rd	laud-ārētur	mon-ērētur	mitt-erētur	aud-īrētur
	Plur - 1 st	laud-ārēmur	mon-ērēmur	mitt-erēmur	aud-īrēmur
	Plur - 2 nd	laud-ārēminī	mon-ērēminī	mitt-erēminī	aud-īrēminī
	Plur - 3 rd	laud-ārentur	mon-ērentur	mitt-erentur	mitt-īrentur
Perfect		laudāt-us, a, um	monit-us, a, um	miss-us, a, um	audīt-us, a, um
	Sing - 1 st	with sim	with sim	with sim	with sim
	Sing - 2 nd	with sīs	with sīs	with sīs	with sīs
	Sing - 3 rd	with sit	with sit	with sit	with sit
		laudāt-ī, æ, a	monit-ī, æ, a	miss-ī, æ, a	audīt-ī, æ, a
	Plur - 1 st	with sīmus	with sīmus	with sīmus	with sīmus
	Plur - 2 nd	with sītis	with sītis	with sītis	with sītis
	Plur - 3 rd	with sint	with sint	with sint	with sint
Pluperfect		laudāt-us, a, um	monit-us, a, um	miss-us, a, um	audīt-us, a, um
	Sing - 1 st	with essem	with essem	with essem	with essem
	Sing - 2 nd	with essēs	with essēs	with essēs	with essēs
	Sing - 3 rd	with esset	with esset	with esset	with esset
		laudāt-ī, æ, a	monit-ī, æ, a	miss-ī, æ, a	audīt-ī, æ, a
	Plur - 1 st	with essēmus	with essēmus	with essēmus	with essēmus
	Plur - 2 nd	with essētis	with essētis	with essētis	with essētis
	Plur - 3 rd	with essent	with essent	with essent	with essent

Personal Pronouns

	Use	First Person		Second Person		Third Person (Reflexive)	
Singular	Nom. subject	ego	<i>I</i>	tū	<i>you</i>		
	Gen. possessive	meī	<i>of me, of myself</i>	tuī	<i>of yourself</i>	suī	<i>of himself, herself, itself, themselves</i>
	Dat. indirect object	mihi	<i>to me, to myself</i>	tibi	<i>to yourself</i>	sibi	<i>to himself, herself, itself, themselves</i>
	Acc. direct object	mē	<i>me, myself</i>	tē	<i>yourself</i>	sē (sēsē)	<i>himself, herself, itself, themselves</i>
	Abl. by or with	mē	<i>by, with, from me, myself</i>	tē	<i>by, with, from yourself</i>	sē (sēsē)	<i>by, with, from himself, herself, itself, themselves</i>
Plural	Nom. subject	nōs	<i>we</i>	vōs	<i>you (you all)</i>		
	Gen. possessive	nostrī, nostrum	<i>of ourselves</i>	vestrī, vestrum	<i>of yourselves</i>		
	Dat. indirect object	nōbīs	<i>to ourselves</i>	vōbīs	<i>to yourselves</i>		
	Acc. direct object	nōs	<i>ourselves</i>	vōs	<i>yourselves</i>		
	Abl. by or with	nōbīs	<i>by, with, from ourselves</i>	vōbīs	<i>by, with, from yourselves</i>		

	Use	Third Person					
		Masc.		Fem.		Neut.	
Singular	Nom. subject	is	<i>he</i>	ea	<i>she</i>	id	<i>it</i>
	Gen. possessive	ējus	<i>of him, his</i>	ējus	<i>of her, her</i>	ējus	<i>of it, its</i>
	Dat. indirect object	eī	<i>to or for him</i>	eī	<i>to or for her</i>	eī	<i>to or for it</i>
	Acc. direct object	eum	<i>him</i>	eam	<i>her</i>	id	<i>it</i>
	Abl. by or with	eō	<i>by, with, for him</i>	eā	<i>by, with, for her</i>	eō	<i>by, with, for it</i>
Plural	Nom. subject	eī (īī)	<i>they</i>	eæ	<i>they</i>	ea	<i>they (those things)</i>
	Gen. possessive	eōrum	<i>of them, their</i>	eārum	<i>of them, their</i>	eōrum	<i>of them, their</i>
	Dat. indirect object	eīs (īīs)	<i>to or for them</i>	eīs (īīs)	<i>to or for them</i>	eīs (īīs)	<i>to or for them</i>
	Acc. direct object	eōs	<i>them</i>	eās	<i>them</i>	ea	<i>them (those things)</i>
	Abl. by or with	eīs (īīs)	<i>by, with, for them</i>	eīs (īīs)	<i>by, with, for them</i>	eīs (īīs)	<i>by, with, for them</i>

		Relative Pronoun and Adjective & Interrogative Adjective ²		
		who - which - that - what		
		<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
<i>Singular</i>	<i>Nom.</i>	quī	quæ	quod
	<i>Gen.</i>	cūjus	cūjus	cūjus
	<i>Dat.</i>	cui	cui	cui
	<i>Acc.</i>	quem	quam	quod
	<i>Abl.</i>	quō ¹	quā ¹	quō ¹
<i>Plural</i>	<i>Nom.</i>	quī	quæ	quæ
	<i>Gen.</i>	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
	<i>Dat.</i>	quibus	quibus	quibus
	<i>Acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quæ
	<i>Abl.</i>	quibus ¹	quibus ¹	quibus ¹
¹ <i>Quōcum</i> (or <i>quīcum</i>), <i>quācum</i> , <i>quibuscum</i> are used instead of <i>cum quō</i> , <i>cum quā</i> , <i>cum quibus</i> .				
² In the nominative masculine singular <i>quis</i> is generally used as an adjective for 'which,' 'what,' and <i>quī</i> is used for the adjective 'what sort of,' 'what kind of.'				

		Interrogative Pronoun		
		who? - what?		
		<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
<i>Singular</i>	<i>Nom.</i>	quis	quis	quid
	<i>Gen.</i>	cūjus	cūjus	cūjus
	<i>Dat.</i>	cui	cui	cui
	<i>Acc.</i>	quem	quem	quid
	<i>Abl.</i>	quō ¹	quō ¹	quō ¹
<i>Plural</i>	<i>Nom.</i>	quī	quæ	quæ
	<i>Gen.</i>	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
	<i>Dat.</i>	quibus	quibus	quibus
	<i>Acc.</i>	quōs	quās	quæ
	<i>Abl.</i>	quibus ¹	quibus ¹	quibus ¹
¹ <i>Quōcum</i> (or <i>quīcum</i>) and <i>quibuscum</i> are used instead of <i>cum quō</i> and <i>cum quibus</i> .				

		Demonstrative Adjectives & Pronouns					
		this & these			that & those		
		<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>	<i>masc</i>	<i>fem</i>	<i>neut</i>
<i>Singular</i>	<i>Nom.</i>	hic	hæc	hoc	ille	illa	illud
	<i>Gen.</i>	hūjus	hūjus	hūjus	illīus	illīus	illīus
	<i>Dat.</i>	huic	huic	huic	illī	illī	illī
	<i>Acc.</i>	hunc	hanc	hoc	illum	illam	illud
	<i>Abl.</i>	hōc	hāc	hōc	illō	illā	illō
<i>Plural</i>	<i>Nom.</i>	hī	hæ	hæc	illī	illæ	illa
	<i>Gen.</i>	hōrum	hārum	hōrum	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
	<i>Dat.</i>	hīs	hīs	hīs	illīs	illīs	illīs
	<i>Acc.</i>	hōs	hās	hæc	illōs	illās	illa
	<i>Abl.</i>	hīs	hīs	hīs	illīs	illīs	illīs
<i>is, ea, id</i> are also demonstrative pronouns meaning <u>that</u> (pl <u>those</u>). Less emphatic than <i>ille, illa, illud</i> .							
When <i>hic</i> and <i>ille</i> are used in contrast, <i>hic</i> refers to the thing that is closer or that has been mentioned more recently ('the latter'); <i>ille</i> refers to the thing that is farther away or that has been mentioned previously ('the former').							